

Biographical Sketches

Number One



DR. PEDRO DEL VALLE ATILES, K. R. C.

GRAND MASTER

WEST INDIA JURISDICTION

Born in San Juan, Puerto Rico, October 6, 1860.

Physician in the Quarantine Service of the United States Health Department in San Juan.

Member of the American Medical Association. Deputy Grand Master
of the Symbolic and Perfection Lodges, F. & A. M.

Successfully Presented the Prohibition of Intoxicating Liquors in Puerto Rico, and Active in
Many Affairs Tending to Educate, Elevate and Improve the Mental, Spiritual and Material
Well-being of Man. Has established and Maintains a Most Eminent Lodge of A.M.O.R.C.
in San Juan, with all the Work and Teachings Given in Spanish, and Organizing Other Lodges
of Our Order to Completely Cover His Important Jurisdiction.

A Master Loved by All for Kindness, Charity and Justice.

CROMAAT

A MONTHLY MONOGRAPH
FOR THE MEMBERS OF
A. M. O. R. C.



PRIVATELY PUBLISHED AND CIRCULATED
BY THE
AMORC COLLEGE LIBRARY
NEW YORK CITY



THIS EDITION IS LIMITED AND EACH COPY
NUMBERED CONSECUTIVELY FOR
IDENTIFICATION

NUMBER OF THIS COPY, A _____



Copyright, 1918, by
THE AMORC COLLEGE LIBRARY

AN INTERNATIONAL LANGUAGE

FOR ROSAECRUCIANS

With COMPLETE GRAMMAR and DICTIONARY

APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLICATION

We are pleased to have this opportunity to give our members the first text-book of this language. The opportunity has been sought for a long time, and many have inquired regarding this very desirable adjunct to our work.

Anticipating a question or two which may be asked by some members, we will say that there are two reasons why this language should be studied and at least partially mastered by all members. First, there is no greater step forward in the establishment and maintenance of an international brotherhood than an agreement in tongue or means of expression. Universal conception of all laws, universal co-operation in their use, unity in purpose, unity in mind and *unity in expression* are the stepping stones to mystic power and universal brotherhood.

The teachings of our Order and the ties of love and unselfish service unite us, and the ability to speak with our brothers and sisters in a language which each may understand (regardless of native tongue) will be the final link in the chain of unity.

The Second reason for the language is that it enables us to more privately speak or write upon those matters which are dearest to our hearts. Not that the language itself when spoken openly and freely in public will not be understood in parts by some, but when written in our own secret alphabet (hereafter referred to) or spoken quietly in places, will prevent the uninitiated from comprehending ALL that may be passing between Brothers and Sisters of this Order.

THE ORIGIN OF THE LANGUAGE

The language is an artificial, invented language. Its root words have been taken from every tongue and in many cases modified, while there are a few manufactured words.

The need for such a universal language was apparent many years ago and in 1901 a Delegation for the Adoption of an Auxiliary International Language was founded in Europe and it eventually succeeded in receiving the adhesion and support of over three hundred fellowships and brotherhoods of Europe and the approval of 1250 members of Academies and Universities. At that time an artificial language called *Esperanto* and another called *Ro* were being considered as international languages for

business purposes. But the language committee of the above named delegation, appointed in 1907 found that Esperanto with its accented letters and strange grammatical rules was worse than unsatisfactory, while Ro, with its arbitrary roots and difficult rules was beyond universal use. Therefore a new language was decided upon and the most eminent of Europe's linguist and scientists worked upon a scheme which culminated in the language now offered to our members.

Esperanto is still in use by firms and individuals doing an international business or conducting international correspondence, while Ro has passed into oblivion.

The newer language, which we will hereafter call the Rosaecrucian Language, is so simple, so easy to master and yet so rich in expression, that it will become a truly universal language for international communication,—especially with our Lodge and our members.

THE PRINCIPLES OF THE LANGUAGE.

The principles of the language are simple to comprehend, even by those unfamiliar with the laws of language or the rules of grammar.

There are a certain number of "Root" words in the dictionary (which is published in this book) and these words make possible hundreds of other words by simply adding to the *root*. For the purpose of adding to the *root*, the grammar gives a number of *prefixes* and *suffixes* with definite meanings. By adding a prefix or suffix or both, to any *root* in the dictionary, a number of different words can be formed from the same *root*.

As for the grammar, it is the most simple and easily memorized of all grammars. There are a few rules or laws which have *no exceptions*. These show how any *root* in the dictionary can be made a noun, a verb, an adverb or an adjective, by simply adding a final letter to the *root*. Thus, after only a ten minutes' study of the grammar one can take a printed page of the language and pick out every noun (plural or singular) every verb, adverb, adjective and even moods and tenses. Certainly this cannot be said of any other language.

In putting sentences together one should translate the idea of the sentence rather than try to translate the actual words or phrases; for the English language contains many idioms which cannot be translated in any language and convey the proper meaning. Always seek such *root* words in the dictionary as come nearest to the word you desire and then add prefix or suffix or both, to make just the shade of meaning you desire. By memorizing the *prepositions* given in the grammar and adding a few root words every day, one can soon speak or write many phrases without the use of the dictionary.

THE SECRET ALPHABET.

The secret Rosaecrucian alphabet referred to in the preceding paragraphs is NOT the secret R. C. alphabet given to our members in the First Degree Lectures in our Temples; nor is it the alphabet used in the Second Degree Lectures. It is an entirely different alphabet used for secret correspondence, especially in connection with this language, though not solely for that language. This alphabet will not be published in these

monographs, but will be given to each member by the Master of each Lodge at such time as the Imperator decrees. But that alphabet is not necessary to the study and mastership of the language and is not necessary to the writing of it.

THE SECOND DICTIONARY.

In the present issue there is one dictionary, containing English words with the proper R. C. Language *root*. This will serve all practical purposes and a very complete lecture or conversation can be carried on with no other roots than those found in this dictionary.

In another issue we will publish another dictionary, the very reverse of the present one, giving the R. C. Language root word *first* with the equivalent English word after it. This dictionary will serve for translations.

SPEAKING THE LANGUAGE.

Our members are urged to begin speaking the simple phrases to be found at the end of the dictionary. Be sure to read them and memorize some of them.

In speaking the language, keep in mind that every letter is pronounced. There are no silent letters. And every letter has always the same sound, as explained in the grammar. The syllables are made by the consonants,—or in other words, the syllables of a word are distinguished easily by noting how the word is composed.

The accent should always be placed on the syllable *before the last*, and never on the last letter or syllable. One will find the language not only easily spoken, but very musical and susceptible of much expression.

In future issues some articles in the language will be published for practise reading.

THE ALPHABET

No silent letters in any word. All letters *always* pronounced as given here.

CONSONANTS

B	same as English	P	same as English
C	like ts in bits	Q	like qu in quality
D	same as English	R	like r in very*
F	same as English	S	like s; never like z
G	like g in go	T	same as English
H	same as English	V	same as English
J	like j in jam	W	same as English
K	same as English	X	like ks in picks.
L	same as English	Z	like z in zone
M	same as English	Y	like y in yes, and you
N	same as English		

* The r should be slightly rolled or trilled

VOWELS

A like English a in father, art, far, etc. (very broad).
 E like English e in set, met, get (very short).
 I like English i in ship, or more like ee in sheep (short).
 O like English o in go, no, or au in aught (very short).
 U like English u in rule, rude and duty (medium length)
 au=like ow in cow or ou in loud.
 eu=like "eh-oo" (no perfect equivalent in English)

THE GRAMMAR

ARTICLE the=*la*. "the" is the only article. There is no indefinite article such as the English "a" and "an." These latter are always understood when the definite article "the" is NOT used.

Examples: I have a book=*Me havas libro*.

I have the book=*Me havas la libro*.

Note: When the *la* precedes a word which begins with a vowel, the final *a* of *la* is eliminated and a ' is put in its place, as *Me havas l'alumento*.

NOUN—Singular "o" is always added to the root of any word to make it a noun in the *singular number*. This is invariable.

Examples: *Patro*=father. *libro*=book.

Plural "i" is added to the end of any root to make it a noun in the *plural number*. This is invariable.

Examples: *libri*=books *infanti*=children.

ADJECTIVES "a" is always added to the root of any word to make it an adjective regardless of the nature of the noun, its number or any other condition. This is invariable.

Example: "vort" is the root word for "word." "vorto" is the noun for "word" meaning "a word." "Vorti" would be the plural noun, meaning "words." *Libro* means book. *Vorta* would mean the adjective sense of the word, and "vorta libro" would be "word book" or in other words, a dictionary. "Bona" would mean good, *bona libro*=(a) good book. "Pluvo" is the noun for rain; "pluva" would make it an adjective=rainy.

ADVERBS "e" is always added to a root word to make it an adverb. This is also invariable.

Examples: *Bona* is good, *bone* is well. "Perfecto" is perfect, a noun; "perfecte" is perfectly, the adverb.

ADVERBS and ADJECTIVES are comparable, as "il lektas plu bone"=he reads better.

NOTE ESPECIALLY

The above grammatical terminations for nouns, adjectives and adverbs are to be added only after *all other suffixes* have been added to the root words. They are to be, always, the final terminations of all words.

PERSONAL PRONOUNS

I	me,	
you	tu, (familiar 2nd person singular number)	applying to 1 person.
you	vu (polite, singular, applying to 1 person).	
you	vi plural, applying to a number or collection of persons.	
he	il	
him		
she		
her		
they	li, applying to a number or collection of persons.	
them		
we	ni	
us		
it	ol	
they	eli Masculine	
they	eli Feminine	
they	oli Neutral	
one		
people	on (collection of various people)	
they		

(Notice that there is no difference between ME and I. In both cases the word "me" is used).

THE POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS

My	mea
mine	
your	tua, when applying to a number of people,
yours	via, when applying to one person.
his	sa
her's	
our	nia
our's	
their	
their's	lia, when applied generally regardless of sex.

REFLEX PRONOUNS

Himself	
herself	Su, singular number, plural Sui,
itself	
themselves	
his own	Sua, singular number; plural Suai,
her own	
its own	

The above should be thoroughly understood for they help to make sentences clear and definite.

DEMONSTRATIVE PRONOUNS

this—ico or co	meaning this thing, a definite thing.
this—ica or ca	meaning nothing definite.
this—ilca	to indicate masculine gender.
this—elca	to indicate feminine gender.
this—olca	to indicate neutral gender.
that—ito or to	to mean a definite thing.
that—ita or ta	to mean an indefinite thing
that—ilta	to indicate masculine gender.
that—elta	to indicate feminine gender.
that—olta	to indicate neutral gender.
these—ici or ci	
those—iti or ti	

Note: You will see that when the above pronouns are used to indicate a definite thing they end with the "o" termination of the "nouns"; and when they indicate nothing definite they end with "a" as do all adjectives. Also il, el, and ol always indicate masculine, feminine or neutral gender.

RELATIVE AND INTERROGATIVE PRONOUNS

who?	
what?	qua (<i>singular</i> number, referring to a person in any question or interrogation)
which?	
who?	
what?	qui (<i>plural</i> number, referring to many or more than one person in a question)
which?	
which?	
what?	quo (neutral, referring to things and not persons, in any question)
that?	
whom?	quan. To be used in sentences like: "That man whom you saw."

Note: The word "that" (quo) given above is not to be confused with the other word "that" (ito, ita, ilta, elta, olta, etc.); for "quo" is to be used only in questions, as for instance: "Is that clear to you?"

This ends the pronouns, the list being complete.

VERBS

Note: The study of the verbs with the simple laws, makes this a very interesting part of the study. The conjugation of the verbs consists of tenses only, "person" and "number" being indicated only by the subject. This makes the grammar the most simple possible.

All laws are invariable—no exceptions.

Verbs are made by taking the root of the word from the dictionary and adding to the root certain final syllables as shown here. These are added like the o, a, and e are added to roots to make nouns, adjectives and adverbs.

INFINITE MOOD

present— <i>ar</i>	to love (admirar—to admire, armar—to love)
past— <i>ir</i>	to have loved (admirir—to have admired)
future— <i>or</i>	

(The accent on such words should be placed on the final ar, ir and or)

INDICATIVE MOOD

present— <i>as</i>	I love (me <i>amas</i> —I love; me <i>trovas</i> —I find)
past— <i>is</i>	have loved (me <i>amis</i> —I have loved. Me <i>trovis</i> , I have found, or I found)
future— <i>os</i>	will or shall love (Me <i>amos</i> —I will love. Me <i>trovos</i> —I will find, I shall find)

In the above will be found the whole key to the moods and tenses. Notice that in both cases, the "a" indicates present, the "i" indicates past and the "o" indicates future. The letters following the a, i and o indicate the moods.

ACTIVE PARTICIPLE

(These are based on the laws given in the preceding paragraph)

present— <i>anta</i>	(lov)ing (Me <i>amanta</i> —I am loving)
past— <i>inta</i>	having (lov)ed (Vua <i>aminta</i> me—You having loved me)
future— <i>onta</i>	about to (love) (Natura <i>manifestanta</i> —nature about to manifest)

PASSIVE PARTICIPLE

present— <i>ata</i>	being (lov)ed. (Natura <i>manifestata</i> —Nature being manifested)
past— <i>ita</i>	having been (lov)ed. (Me, <i>permisita</i> —I, having been permissioned, etc.)
future— <i>ota</i>	about to be (lov)ed.

Note: Use this *ita* to give the correct mood and tense in sentences like "I am convinced," "it is dated," etc., meaning that *having been convinced*, it *having been dated*, etc.

CONDITIONAL MOOD

<i>us</i>	he should (love)
	he would (love) (Ico letro <i>datzota</i> —this letter is dated;
	ico letro <i>datus</i> —this letter should be dated.)

IMPERATIVE MOOD

es Manifestes sui!—Manifest yourself!

Scribes ito letro! Write that letter!

Venes hike! Come here!

to be (*esar*) The verb *to be* (*esar*) is used to form all tenses in the passive voice, and compound tenses in the active voice:

Past Perfect=*esis* me *esis* aminta—I had loved

Future Perfect=*esos* me *esos* aminta—I shall have loved

Conditional=*esus* me *esus* aminta—I should have loved

It will be noticed that the verb *to have* is not used as an auxiliary.

COMPOUND TENSES

Active Participle

Present	I am loving=me esas amanta
Past Perfect	I had loved=me esis aminta
Future Perfect	I shall have loved=me esos amonta
Conditional	I should have loved=me esus aminta

Passive Participle

Present	I am loved=me esar amata
Past Perfect	I had been loved=me esar amita
Future Perfect	I should be about to be loved=me esar amota
Conditional	I should be loved=me esus amata

COMPARATIVES

plu-kam=more—than
min-kam=less—than
max-de=most—of
minime-de=least of
tam-kam—as—as
netam-kam=not so—as
tre=very

"Me esas tam richa kam il"—I am as rich as he
 "El esas plu granda kam me"—She is taller than I.

WORD BUILDING

The dictionary of this language contains sufficient "roots" or root words for all ordinary purposes. New or different words are easily made by using prefixes or suffixes before and after the roots, as well as by adding the grammatical terminations given of the preceding pages. Therefore by reference to the following lists of prefixes and suffixes one can quickly adopt any root (found in the dictionary) to meet the required shade of meaning or exact expression.

Complete List of Prefixes

bo—relation by marriage	(Bo-patro,—father in law)
dis—denotes separation	(dis-jetas,—to throw about)
ex—denotes former	(exoficero,—ex officer)
ge—unites both sexes	(ge-patri, parents)
mal—denotes the contrary or opposite idea	(forte-strongly, malforte,—weakly)
mi—denotes half	(mihoro,—half an hour, miklozita,—ajar,—to half close)
mis—denotes wrongly	(miskomprenar,—to misunderstand)
ne—denotes negation,—not	(neutila,—useless, malutila,—harmful)
pre—denotes ante, fore, pre	(predicar,—to foretell, predict)
re—denotes again	(redicar,—to say again)
retro—denotes backward	(retrosendar,—to send back, return)
sen—devoid of,—without	(senviva,—lifeless, sendube,—without doubt)
para—that (instrument or thing) which shelters against	(parapluva,—umbrella)

Complete List of Suffixes

—ach gives an unfavorable meaning	(skribachar,—to scribble, domacho,—hovel)
—ad continuation, frequency	(dansado,—dancing)
—aj thing made from or having quality of	(lanajo—woolen stuff. Inserajo, thing receiving the action, thing inserted, insertion)
—al relating to	(nacionala,—national—)

—an member of	(senatano,—senator, urbano,—citizen, policano,—policeman) (See <i>estro</i> below)
—ar collection	(arbaro,—forest, Vortaro,—a dictionary)
—atr like, quality of, similar to	(spongatra,—spongy, verdatra,—greenish)
—ebl that can be (done)	(facebla,—feasible, kredebla,—credible, that can be believed)
—eg enlargement or intensity	(varmega,—hot, Pluvego,—downpour)
—em inclined to	(babilema,—talkative. Enviema,—envious)
—end which must be	(sloveda,—to be solved, lektenda,—which must be read)
—er amateur	(fotografero,—amateur photographer)
—es to be	(sanesar,—to be in health, Saneso,—good health)
—esk to begin to	(dormeskar,—to fall sleep, sideskar,—to sit down, to begin to sit)
—estr head of, chief	(kolegestro,—college professor, urbestro,—mayor, poliestra,—chief of police)
—et diminutive degree	(moneto,—small mountain (hill), malvarmeta,—cool)
—ey place for	(kavaleyo,—horstable, pregeyo,—church, place for prayer)
—id offspring	(Semido,—Semimte, Izaaelido,—Israelite)
—if to produce, to secrete, make	(florifar,—to bloom, sudorifar,—to perspire, to secrete sweat)
—ig to make, cause to be	(beligar,—to beautify, dormigar,—to make (or send) asleep)
—ij to become	(richijar,—to get rich, reda,—red, redijar,—to blush)
—il instrument	(brosilo,—brush)
—in feminine quality or sex	(fratino,—sister, Patrino,—mother)
—ind deserving to be	(laudinda,—praiseworthy)
—ism system or doctrine	(socialismo,—socialism)
—ist professional	(artista,—professional artist)
—iv can do or can be	(instruktive,—instructive)
—iz denotes <i>subbling, covering or adapting to</i>	(orizar,—to gild)
—oz full of or having quality of	(poroza,—porous)
—ul characterized by	(timo,—fear; timulo,—a coward)
—um has no definite meaning and is used as a suffix when a proper one seems impossible to find	
—ur manifesting the <i>result</i> of some action	(piktar,—to paint; pikturo,—a picture)
—uy denotes <i>receptacle</i>	(inkuyo,—ink well; monuyo,—purse)
—yer that which bears	(pomyero,—apple tree)
—ot about to be or become	(lektota,—about to be read)

NUMERAL SUFFIXES

—esma	ordinal numbers: unesma,—first; duesma,—second, etc.
—on	fraction: triona,—a third part; quarona,—a quarter.
—op	distributive: quarope,—in fuors; four at a time.
—opl	multiplying: duopla,—double, twice.
—a	(the regular termination for all adjectives) dua,—two (things)

—o	(the regular termination for all nouns) duo,—two (the number)
sen	without (used generally as a prefix)
sub	under, beneath
kontre	against
che	to or at (referring to a place or at a place)
inter	between
segun	according to
anie	before (referring to time, occurrence in succession, etc.)
cirke	'round, around, about
kun	with
super	over, above
sur	on
tra	through
pri	about, concerning, regarding
se	if
lor	then, referring to a thing or occasion). (See "do" above)
ico	this (referring to a thing, not to person)
nur	only
tala	such (to be used as an adjective)
anke	also
sempre	always
nam	for (meaning <i>because</i> . (See <i>por</i> and <i>po</i> above)

NUMERALS

1, un; 2, du; 3, tri; 4, quar; 5, kin; 6, sis; 7, sep; 8, ok; 9, nov; 10, dek; 100, cent; 1000, mil.

Tens and hundreds are made by joining the above, as follows: 22,—du-dek-du (dudekdu), twice ten two. 30,—tri-dek (tridek), or three tens. 18,—dek-oke (ten and eight). 96,—novdeksis (nine tens and six). 114,—centdekquar (one hundred, ten and four). 315,—tricentdekkun (three hundred, ten and five). 1918,—mil novcent dekok.

January 1, 1918,—Januario lesma, 1918, or Januario unesma mil novcent dekok.

Comments on the Use of Prefixes and Suffixes

Care should be used to add the proper prefix or suffixes, always having in mind the most exact shade of meaning. For instance, the dictionary "root" word *varm* means warm. By adding the final *a* for an adjective one would say *varma* jorno for "warm day." By adding the prefix *mal* (meaning the *opposite*) we would have *malvarma* which would mean *cool* or *cold*. But should we desire to indicate that it is not cold but merely slightly cool, we should add also the suffix *et* (which is a diminutive degree) and we would have *malvarmeta* meaning that it was *not* cold, but *cool*. On the other hand we may add the suffix *eg* (meaning enlargement or intensity) and we would have *malvarmega*, meaning *very cold*.

The grammatical terminations of *a*, *e*, *o*, or *i* or those of *as*, *is* and *os* or other terminations of moods and tenses, should be added AFTER all suffixes have been added.

THE MOST IMPORTANT PREPOSITIONS

per	by means of
pro	on account of
por	for, to, in order to. (See <i>po</i> and <i>nam</i> below)
po	for, at the cost of, (as, 10 apples <i>for</i> 5 cents)
en	in
da	by (after a passive verb)
de	from
di	of
do	then, therefore

e	then, before
ed	and
ek	and (used for the sake of euphony)
a or ad,	to
apud	close by, beside, near, next, next in order
dum	during
proxim	beside

FURTHER TREATMENT OF THE MOODS

The following explanation of the moods is based upon the law of *es*, *is* and *os* as grammatical terminations for the *present*, *past* and *future* tenses, as explained.

Infinite Mood (expresses action in unlimited manner)

Present: ar to love, *amar*
 Past: ir to have loved, *amir*
 Future: or to be loved, *amor*

Indicative Mood (indicates or declares a thing, or asks a question, as "I write;" "you know;" "Do you know?")

Present: as I love, *me amas*,
 Past: is I loved, *me amis*,
 Future: os I will love, *me amos*,

or more explicitly, as follows:

Present tense: I speak, I do speak, I am speaking,—*me parolas*
 Past tense: I spoke, I did speak, I have spoken,—*me parolis*
 Future tense: I shall speak, I shall be speaking,—*me parolos*
 Conditional: I would speak, I should be speaking,—*me parolus*

ACTIVE PARTICIPLE

Present: anta loving,—*amanta*
 Past: inta having loved,—*aminta*
 Future: onta about to love,—*amonta*
 or, more explicitly, as follows:

Present: I am speaking,—*me esas parolanta*,
 Past: I have seen,—*me esas vidinta*.

PASSIVE PARTICIPLE

Present: ata being loved,—*amata*
 Past: ita having been loved,—*amita*
 Future: ota about to be loved,—*amota*

Examples: One should use *ita* when translating the phrase: "It is addressed," or when saying: "I am convinced;" for the true sense in each phrase is: it *having been* addressed, and I *having been* convinced. Thus the phrase: "So conceived and so dedicated," should be written: "Tale konceptita ed dedikita." In the same way one would say about a letter, that it is being written (now),—*skribata*, or it has been written (in the past),—*skribita*, or it is about to be written (in the immediate future),—*skribota*.

COMPOUNDS

The most musical and elegant forms are given as follows:

Conditional: I should have loved,—*me esus aminta*.
 Future: I shall have loved,—*me esos aminta*
 Past: I had loved,—*me esis aminta*

ACTIVE

Present: I am loving,—*me esas amanta*
 Past: I had loved,—*me esis aminta*
 Future: I shall be about to be loved,—*me esos amonta*
 Conditional: I should have been loved,—*me esus aminta*

PASSIVE

Present I am loved,—me esar amata
Past: I had been loved,—me esar amita
Conditional: I should be loved,—me esus amata

Examples:

I am loved,—	me esas amata
I have been loved,—	me esas amita
I am about to be loved,—	me esas amota
I was loved,—	me esis amata
I had been loved,—	me esis amita
I was about to be loved,—	me esis amota
I shall be loved,—	me esos amata
I shall have been loved,—	me esos amita
I shall be about to be loved,—	me esos amota
The boy is loved,—	la puero esas amata
The boy was loved,—	la puero esis amata
The boy will be loved,—	la puero esas amota
The boy has been loved,—	la puero esis amita
The boy had been loved,—	la puero esis amita
The boy will have been loved,—	la puero esos amita
The boy is about to be loved,—	la puero esas amota

DICTIONARY



All the root words in this dictionary have some final ending such as an *o* to make a noun, an *a* to make an adjective, an *e* to make an adverb or an *i* to make a plural noun. Some verbs also have the termination of *ar* to indicate the infinitive mood. All such terminations mentioned above may be changed according to the use of the root, and the *ar* of the infinitive mood should be changed when the root is used in other moods and all tenses.

A

A, an (not translated).
to abandon, abandonar.
abbey, abateyo.
abbreviation, abrejo.
to abdicate, abdikar.
to abduct, raptar.
to abhor, abominar, hororar.
to abjure, abjurar.
able, kapabla; (= skilful) habila.
able to, Be, povar foll. by infin.).
able to, Being, povo.
to abolish, abolisar.
abortion, aborto.
to abound, abundar.
about (= concerning), pri; (= around), cirke.
above (prep.), super; — all, precipue.
to abridge, abrejar.
abroad, stranjerlande.
absent, absenta; — minded, distraktata.
absolute, absoluta.
to absolve, absolvar.
to absorb, absorbar.
to abstain, abstenar.
abstract, abstrakta.
absurd, absurda.
to abuse, mis-uzar.
to abut, abutar.
abyss, abismo.
academy, akademio.
to accede to (request), voluntar.
to accelerate, acelerar.

accent, acento.
to accept, acceptar.
access, to Have (to), acesar (v. trans.).
accessory, acesora.
accident, acidento.
to acclaim, akłamar.
to acclimatize, aklimatar.
to accompany, akompanar.
accord, akordo; — Of one's own, vole.
according to, segun.
account, konto; (= story), naraco; On — of, pro.
accountant, kontisto.
to accumulate, akumulular.
accurate, preciza, justa.
to accuse, akuzar.
to accustom, kustumigar.
ache, doloro.
to ache, dolorigar.
to achieve, plenigar.
acid; acida, acido.
to acknowledge (= own up), agnoskar; — receipt of, avizar pri ricevo di.
to acquire, akquirar.
to acquit, absolvar; — pagar.
across (= through), tra; (= beyond), trans (prep.), transe (adv.).
to act (= do work), agar.
act (Theat), akto.
action (= deed),

ag-o, -ado; (= effect), efektigo.
active, ag-iva, -cina.
active (= opp. of passive), aktiva.
actor, aktoro;
acute, akuta.
to adapt, adaptar.
to add, adjuntar.
address, adres; — (= speech, diskurseto).
to address (a letter), adresizar.
to adhere, adherar.
adjoining, apud.
to adjourn, ajornar.
to adjust, adjustigar.
to administer, administral.
to admire, admirar.
to admit, admisar.
to admonish, exhortar.
to adopt, adoptar.
to adore, adorar.
to adorn, ornar.
adult, adulto.
adultery, adultero.
to advance, avancar.
advantage, avantaĵo.
adventure, aventuro.
adverse, adversa.
advertisement, riklamo.
advice, konsilo, avizo.
to advise, avizar, konsilar.
advocate, advokato.
affable, afabla.
affair, afero.
affected, to Be, afektacar.
affection (= fondness), afeciono.
affinity, afineso.

to affirm, afirmar.
 to afflict, afliktar.
 to afforest, arborizar.
 afraid, to Be, timar.
 after (in point of time) (prep.), pos;
 (conj.), pos ke;
 (= behind), dop;
 prep.),dope (adv.).
 afternoon, jorno;
 vespero.
 afterwards, pose.
 again, itere.
 against, kontre.
 age, evo.
 agent, agento.
 agile, ajila.
 to agitate, agitar.
 ago, ante, (use before naming time).
 agony, agonio.
 to agree, akordar.
 agreement, akordo.
 aground, to Run, strandar.
 ahead (adv.), avan,
 ad-avan.
 to aim at, vizar.
 air, aero.
 aisle, latero.
 akin to, afina.
 to alarm, alarmar.
 alas! vel
 alcohol, alkoholo.
 alder, alno.
 ale, biero.
 alert, alerta.
 alike (adj.), simila.
 all, omn-a, -i.
 all the (= whole),
 la tuta.
 to allege, alegar.
 to alleviate, alejar.
 to allow, permisar.
 allowance (on an account), rabato.
 to alloy, aloyar.
 all right, to Be (in health), sanesar.
 all right! bone!
 to allude to, aludar.
 to ally, federar.
 almond, mandelo.
 almost, preske.
 alms, almono.
 alone, sola.
 alphabet, alfabeto.
 already, ja.
 also, anke.
 altar, altaro.
 to alter, alterar.

although, quankam.
 altogether, en-tute.
 always, sempre.
 to amass, amasigar.
 amateur, amatoro.
 ambiguity, ambigueso.
 ambition, ambicyo.
 ambulance, ambulanco.
 ambush, embusko.
 amendment, emendo.
 amid, inter, meze.
 among, inter.
 amount, sumo.
 ample, ampla.
 to amputate, amputar.
 to amuse, amuzar.
 analogy, analogeso.
 to analyze, analizar.
 anarchy, anarkio.
 anchor, ankro.
 ancient, antiqua.
 and, e, ed.
 anecdote, anekdoto.
 angel, anjelo.
 anger, iraco.
 angle, angulo.
 angry, to Be, iracar.
 anquish, angoro.
 an animal, animalo.
 to animate, anmizar.
 an annex, anexajo.
 to announce, anunciar.
 to annoy, agacar.
 annuity, rento.
 to annul, nuligar.
 anonymous, anonima.
 another, altru.
 to answer, respondar.
 ant, formiko.
 anticipation, anticipop.
 antiquated, arkaika.
 antiquity, antiqueso.
 anvil, amboso.
 anxiety, angoro.
 anxious to, dezirema.
 any, irga; (indeterminate), ula.
 anybody, ulu.
 anyhow, irge.
 anything whatever, irgo.
 anywhere, irga-loke.
 apart (adj.), separata; — (adv.),
 aparte.
 ape, simyo.
 to apologize for, de-

mandar pardono pro.
 apology, apologio.
 apostle, apostolo.
 apparatus, aparato.
 appeal (in Law), apelo; (charity, etc.), ad-voko.
 to appear, aparar;
 (= seem), semblar; (= look like), aspektar.
 appetite, apetito.
 to applaud, aplaudar.
 apple, pomo.
 application (for place, etc.), demando.
 to apply (on), aplikar.
 to appoint (to a post), nominar.
 appointment (with someone), rendezuo.
 to appraise, taxar.
 to appreciate, prizar.
 to approve, aprobar.
 approximate, proxima.
 apricot, abrikoto.
 April, aprilo.
 apron, avan-tuko.
 aquatic, aquala.
 to arbitrate, arbitrar.
 arbitrary, arbitrala.
 arcade, arkado.
 arch, arko.
 archbishop, chefepikopo.
 architect, arkitekto.
 architecture, arkitekturo.
 archives, arkivo.
 ardor, ardoro.
 area, areo.
 arena, areno.
 to argue, argumentar.
 to arise, stareskar.
 aristocratic, aristokrata.
 arithmetic, aritmetiko.
 arm (part of body), brakyo; (weapon), armo; —. Fire, pafilo.
 arm-chair, sejego.
 arm-pit, axelo.
 army, armeo.
 around, cirke.

to arouse, vekigar.
to arrange, aranjar.
to arrest, arestar.
to arrive, ad-venar.
arrow, flecho.
art, arto.
artesian, arteza.
artful, ruzoza.
article (newspaper,
grammar), artiklo;
(commerce), varo.
artifice, artificio.
artillery, artilerio.
artizan, mestieristo.
as, quale; (= be-
cause), pro ke; (in
comparison), kam.
as... as, tam... kam.
ascent, acenso.
to ascertain, konsta-
tar.
ash(es), cindro.
ash-tree, fraxeno.
asahmed of, to Be,
shamar.
aside, flanke.
to ask for, demandar.
aspect, aspekto.
to aspire, aspirar.
ass, asn-o, -ino.
assassin, mortig-into.
to assault, asaltar.
to assemble (v. in-
trans.), kun-venar.
to assert, asertar.
assiduous, asidua.
assistance, sokurso.
assistant, helpanto.
to associate, asociar.
to assort, assortar.
to assume (= sup-
pose), supozar.
assurance (= finan-
cial), asekuro.
asthma, astmo.
to astonish, astonar.
at (someone's house
or place), che;
(price), po; (indef.
prep.), ye.
atheist, ateisto.
atlas, atlaso.
athletic, atlet-a, -ala.
to atone for, peni-
tencar.
to attack, atakar.
to attain, atingar.
attempt, provo; (on
a life), atento.
to attend (be pres-
ent at), asistar.
attention, atenco.

to attest, atestar.
attic, mansardo.
attitude, posturo.
to attract, atraktar.
to attribute, atribu-
ar.
Attunement = super
harmoniumo.
auction sale, auci-
ono.
audacity, audaco.
to augment, augmen-
tar.
August, agosto.
aunt, onklino.
author, aŭtoro.
authority, aŭtoritato.
to authorize, yurizar.
autumn, aŭtuno.
automobile, automo-
bilo.
auxiliary (adj.),
helpanta.
available, valida; dis-
ponebla.
avalanche, avalancho.
avaricious, avara.
to avenge, venjar.
avenue, aleo.
average (value),
mezvaloro.
to avert, eskartar.
avidity, avideso.
to avoid, evitar.
to await, expectar.
awake, to Be, vigilar.
aware, to Be (of),
savar.
away, for.
awful, teroriganta.
awl, aleno.
axe, hakilo.
axle, axo.

B

to babble, babitar.
baby, infanteto.
bachelor, celibo.
back (of body), dor-
so.
back (adv.), retro-
re-; (adj.); = of,
behind), dopa.
backbone, spino.
backwards, retro.
bacon, lardo.
bad, malbona.
bag, sako.
baggage, pakaro.
bail, kauciono.
bake, bakar.
baker, panifisto.

balance (= equili-
brium), equilibrio;
(= scales), balan-
co.
balcony, balkono.
bald, sen-hara.
ball (= bullet), kug-
lo; (= dance),
balo; (cricket,
etc.), baloneto.
ballast, balasto.
balloon, balono.
banana, banano.
band, ligilo.
—(music) fanfaro.
bandage, bandajo.
to banish, exilar.
bank (= noun),
banko.
bankruptcy, bank-
roto.
banner, banero.
banquet, festeno.
to baptize, baptar.
to bar, barar.
a bar (= long, thin
pole), stango.
barbarous, barbara.
bare, nuda.
to bargain, marchan-
dar.
barge, barko.
bark (of tree), kor-
tico; (= barge),
barko.
to bark (dog), aboy-
ar.
baron, barono.
barracks, kazerno.
barrel (= cask), ba-
relo.
barrier, barilo.
base (=basis), bazo.
basis, bazo.
basket, korbo.
bath (the act), balno.
battalion, bataliono.
battery, baterio.
a battle, kombato.
bay (small gulf),
golfeto.
bay-tree, lauro.
bazaar, bazaro.
to Be, esar; (in
health, in condi-
tion), standar.
beak, beko.
beam, trabo.
bean, Kidney, faze-
olo.
bear (animal), urs-o.
bear (tolerate), tol-

erar.
 beard, barbo.
 beast, bestyo.
 to beat, (materially)
 batar.
 beautiful, bela.
 because, pro ke;—of
 pro.
 to become, divenar.
 bed, lito; (garden),
 bedo.
 bed-room, dormo-
 chambro.
 bed-sheet, lit-tuko.
 bee, abelo.
 beech, fago.
 beef, bovo-karno.
 beer, biero.
 before (in time),
 ante; (in space),
 avan.
 to beg (= ask),
 pregar; — for,
 demandar.
 beggar, mendikist-o.
 to begin, komencar.
 to behave, kondutar.
 behind (prep.), dop.
 to believe, kredar.
 bell, klosho.
 bellows, suflilo.
 belly, ventro.
 to belong, aparten-
 ar.
 below (prep.), infre.
 belt (all senses),
 zono.
 bench (seat), benko.
 to bend (v. trans.),
 flexar.
 beneath, sub.
 benediction, bendiko.
 benefaction, bon-
 faco.
 to benefit (by), be-
 neficar.
 benevolence, bon-
 volo.
 berry, hero.
 beside, apud.
 besides, ultre.
 to besiege, siejar.
 best, max bona.
 to bet, pariar.
 to betray, trahizar.
 better (adj.), plu
 bona.
 between, inter.
 beyond, trans; (=
 further), ultre.
 bicycle, biciklito
 big, grosa.

bile (= gall), bilo.
 bill (= account),
 fakturo.
 billards, biliardo.
 to bind, ligar;
 (books), bindar.
 birch (tree), betulo.
 bird, ucelo.
 birth, nasko.
 biscuit, b'squito.
 bishop, episkopo.
 bit (= small piece),
 peceto.
 to bite, morder.
 bitter, bitra.
 bitumen, bitumo.
 to bivouac, bivakar.
 black (adj.), nigra.
 blacking (for boots),
 cirajo.
 bladder, veziko.
 blade, lameno.
 to blame, mal-laudar.
 blasphemy, blasfemo.
 to blend, mixar.
 to bless, bendikar.
 blind (adj.), blinda.
 blind (curtain), rul-
 kurteno.
 blissful, beata.
 block, bloko.
 to blockade, bloku-
 sar.
 blood, sango.
 blonde, blonda.
 to bloom, florifar.
 to blot out, efacar.
 blouse, bluzo.
 to blow, suflar; —
 one's nose, mun-
 gar su.
 blue (adj.), blua.
 blunt (= brusque),
 bruska.
 board (= plank), plan-
 ko.
 to boast, fanfaronar.
 boat, batelo.
 bodice, korsajo.
 body, korpo.
 to boil (v. intrans.),
 bolar.
 boiler, kaldrono.
 boldness, audaco.
 to bolt (door), rig-
 lar.
 bond (finance), ob-
 ligaciono.
 bone, osto.
 book, libro.
 bookcase, biblioteko.
 bookseller, libristo,

libro-vendisto.
 to boom, riklamar.
 boot, boteto.
 border, bordo.
 to bore (= pierce),
 borar.
 born, to Be, naskar.
 to borrow, pruntar.
 to botch, fushar.
 both, (ni vi, li) du,
 due.
 bottle, botelo.
 bottom, fundo.
 bouquet, buketo.
 bourse, borso.
 to bow, flexar; — to,
 salutar.
 bowl, bulo.
 box (cardboard),
 buxo; (= trunk),
 kofro.
 to box, boxar.
 boy, puero.
 to boycott, boikotar.
 bracelet, braceleto.
 braces, breteli.
 brain, cerebro.
 brake, freno.
 bran, brano.
 branch, brancho.
 brandy, brando, ko-
 nyako.
 brass, latuno.
 brave, brava.
 bread, pano.
 to break, rompar.
 to breakfast, dejunar.
 breast, pektoro.
 to breathe, spiracar.
 brick, briko.
 bridegroom, spozo.
 bridge, ponto.
 bridle, brido.
 brigand, raptisto.
 briquette, briketo.
 brilliant (adj.), bri-
 lanta.
 to bring, ad-portar.
 broker, kurtajisto.
 bronze, bronzo.
 brooch (jewel), bro-
 cho.
 to brood over, kov-
 ar.
 brook, rivereto.
 brother, frato.
 Brother of the Or-
 der = fratro +
 brow, brovo.
 brown, bruna.
 a bruise, kontuzo,
 to brush, brosar.

buckle, buklo.
 bud, burjono.
 buffet, bufeto.
 to build, konstruktar.
 bull, tauro.
 bullet, kuglo.
 bundle, fasko.
 to burden, kargar.
 to burn, brular.
 to burst, krevar.
 to bury, sepultar.
 bush, bosketo.
 business, aferi.
 busy, okupata.
 but, sed; (= except), ecepte.
 butcher, buchisto.
 butter, butro.
 butterfly, papiliono.
 button, butono.
 to buy, komprar.
 to buzz, zumar.
 by (after passive verb), da; (= by means of) per; (= before), ante; (= near), apud.

C

Cab, kabriolet.
 cabbage, brasiko.
 cabinet, kabineto.
 cable, kablo.
 cafe, kafeeyo.
 cage, kajo.
 cake, kuko.
 to calculate, kalkular.
 caldron, kaldrono.
 calendar, kalendaryo.
 calf (animal), bovyuno.
 to call, vokar.
 calm, kalma.
 to calumniate, kalumniar.
 camel, kamelo.
 camera (photo), fotografilo.
 camp (the place), kampeyo.
 to camp out, kampar.
 can (verb), povas.
 canal, kanalo.
 candle, kandelo.
 cannon, kanono; — ball, kuglego.
 canoe, kanoto.
 canon, kanoniko.
 caoutchouc, kauchu-

ko.
 cap, kasqueto.
 capable, kapabla.
 cape (geog), kabo.
 capital (town), chefurbo; (money), kapitalo.
 to capitulate, kapitulular.
 caprice, kaprico.
 captain, kapitano.
 to capture, kaptar.
 car, charo.
 carbine, karabino.
 carcass, kadavro.
 card, karto.
 cardboard, kartono.
 care, zorg-o.
 to care for (=mind), zorgegar.
 to caress, karesar.
 caricature, karikaturro.
 carnival, karnavalo.
 carpenter, karpen-tisto.
 carpet, tapiso.
 carriage, veturo; — Railway, vagono.
 carrot, karoto.
 to carry, portar.
 cart, pak-veturo.
 cartridge, kartocho.
 to carve (meat), tranchar.
 cascade, kaskado.
 case, kazo.
 cash (payment), kontanta.
 cashier, kasist-o, -ino.
 to cast, jetar.
 caste, kasto.
 castle, kastelo.
 cat, kat-o, -ino.
 catalogue, katalogo.
 catarrh, kataro.
 to catch, kaptar.
 caterer, furnisisto.
 caught, kaptita.
 cause, kauzo.
 to cause, efektigar.
 caution, averti.
 cave, kaverno.
 to cease, cesar.
 ceiling, plafono.
 celibate, celib-a, -o.
 cell, celulo.
 cellar, kelero.
 cello, violoncelo.
 cement, cemento.
 cemetery, tombeyo.

to censure, censurar.
 centre, centro.
 ceremony, ceremonio.
 certain (= sure), certa.
 certainly, certe.
 certificate, certigo.
 cession, cedo.
 chain, katenio.
 chair, stulo.
 to challenge, defiar.
 chamber, chambro.
 chamois, chamo.
 champion, championo.
 chance, chanco.
 to change, chanjar; (money), kambyar.
 channel, kanalo.
 chapel, kapelo.
 chapter (of book), character, karaktero.
 kontar.
 to charge (a price), chapitro.
 charade, sharado.
 charity, karitato.
 charlatan, sharlatano.
 to charm, charmar.
 to chase, chasar.
 chaste, chasta.
 to chatter, babilar.
 cheap, mal-kara.
 to cheat, trompar.
 cheek, vango.
 to cheer, aklamar.
 cheese, fromajo.
 chemise, kamizo.
 chemist, Dispensing, farmacist.
 chemistry, kemio.
 chemist's shop, apoteko.
 cheque, cheko.
 cherry, cerizo.
 chess, shak-o, -i.
 chest, pektoro.
 chesnut (edible), marono.
 to chew, mastikar.
 chic, chika.
 chief, chefo.
 chiefly, precipue.
 child, infanto.
 chimera, kimero.
 chimney, kameno.
 chin, mentono.
 to chisel, cizelar.
 chocolate, chokolad.
 choice, selekto.
 choir, koro; (place), koreyo.

cholera, kolero.
 to choose, selektar.
 a chop (of mutton,
 etc.), kotleto.
 Christ, Kristo.
 Christmas, Krist-
 nasko.
 church (building),
 pregeyo; (institu-
 tion), eklezyo.
 cider, cidro.
 cigar, sigare.
 cigarette, sigareto.
 cipher, cifro.
 circle, cirklo.
 circular (= notice),
 cirkulero.
 to circulate, cirkular,
 rond-irar.
 circumstance, cirkon-
 stanco.
 circus, cirkuso.
 citadel, citadelo.
 to cite, citar.
 citizen, civitano.
 to civilize, civiizar.
 to claim, postular.
 clamor, klamo.
 clan, gento.
 to clap, aplaudar.
 a clasp, klikto.
 a clasp, klaspo.
 class (all senses),
 klaso.
 clay, argilo.
 clean, pura.
 clear (all senses),
 klara.
 clergyman, kleriko.
 clerk, komizo.
 client, kliento.
 climate, klimato.
 to climb, grimpar.
 to clip, tranchar.
 cloak, mantelo.
 clock, horlojo.
 to close, klozar.
 close by, apud.
 a cloth, tuko.
 cloth (woollen), dra-
 po.
 clothes, vest-i, -aro.
 cloud, nuboo.
 club, klubo.
 coach, karoso.
 coal, karbo.
 coast, rivo.
 coat, vesto.
 cock (animal), hano.
 cocoa, kakao.
 cod-fish, moruo.
 code, kodexo.

coffee, kafeo; —
 -pot, kafe-krucho.
 coffer, kofro.
 coffin, sarko.
 coin, moneto.
 coke, koko.
 cold (adj.), mal-
 varma.
 collar (man's), kolu-
 mo; (dog's), koli-
 aro.
 colleague, kolego.
 to collect, kolektar.
 college, kolegio.
 colonel, kolonelo.
 colony, kolonyo.
 color, koloro.
 colossal, kolos-a, -ala,
 -atra.
 column, kolono.
 to comb, pektar.
 to combine, kombi-
 nar.
 to come, venar; —
 back, re-venar; —
 in, en irar.
 comfort, komforto.
 comical, komika.
 comma, komo.
 to command, koinan-
 dar.
 to commence, kom-
 encar.
 to commend, laudar.
 to comment, komen-
 tar.
 commerce, komerco.
 commission, komiso.
 to commit, facar.
 committee, komitato.
 common, komuna.
 to communicate, ko-
 munikar.
 communion, komun-
 io.
 c o m p a n i o n, kom-
 pan-o.
 company, kompanio.
 to compare, kompa-
 rar.
 compartment, fako.
 compassion, kompa-
 to.
 to compel, obligar,
 forcar.
 to compensate, kom-
 pensar.
 competent, kompe-
 tenta.
 competition (in busi-
 ness), konkuro;
 (for prize), kon-

kurso.
 to compile, kompilar.
 to complain, plendar.
 complaisance, kom-
 plezo.
 complete, kompleta.
 to complicate, kom-
 plikar.
 to compliment, kom-
 plimentar.
 to complot, komplo-
 tar.
 to compose, kompo-
 zar; (= set up
 type), kompostar.
 compote, kompoto.
 to compress, kom-
 presar.
 to compromise, kom-
 promisar.
 comrade, kamarado.
 to conceal, celar.
 to concede, konces-
 ar.
 conceited, superba.
 to conceive, kencep-
 tar.
 to concern, kencer-
 nar.
 concerning (=
 about), pri.
 concert, koncerto.
 concession, konceso.
 to conciliate, konci-
 liar.
 to conclude, konkluz-
 ar.
 c o n c o r d, concor-
 dance, konkordo.
 to condemn, kon-
 damnar.
 condition (= state),
 stando; (= stipu-
 lation), kondici-
 ono.
 condolence, kondol-
 lo.
 conduct (= behavi-
 or), konduto.
 to conduct, duktar.
 conductor (person),
 dukt-anto, -isto.
 cone, kono.
 confectioner, konfi-
 tisto. {ro.
 confederation, fede-
 conference, konfero.
 to confess, konfesar.
 to confide (a thing
 to a person), kon-
 fidar.
 confidential, konfi-

denc-a.
to confirm, konfirmar.
to confiscate, konfiskar.
a conflict, konflikto.
to conform, konformigar.
to confront, konfrontar.
to confuse, intermixar.
confused, konfuza.
to confute, refutar.
congestion, konjestiono.
to congratulate, gratular.
to congregate, kongresar.
congress, kongreso.
conquer, konquestar.
conscience, koncienco.
conscious, of, to Be, konciar.
to consecrate, kon-sakrar.
consent, konsento.
consequence, kensequo.
conservation, konserv-o, -ado.
to consider, konsiderar.
to consist, konsistar.
consolation, konsolo.
to console, konsolar.
to conspire, konspirar.
constant, konstanta.
to consternate, konsternar.
to constitute, konstituar.
to construct, konstruktar.
consul, konsulo.
to consult, konsultar.
to consume (food, etc.), konsomar; (= destroy), konsumar.
contact, kontakto.
to contain, kontenar.
to contemplate, proyehtar.
contented, kontenta.
to contest, kontestar.
continent, konti-

nento.
continuation, duro.
to continue, durar.
continuous, kontinua.
contraband, kontrabando.
contract, kontrato.
to contract, kontraktar.
contradiction, kontredico.
contrary, kontr-a, -ala.
to contrast, kontrastar.
to contribute, kontributar.
to control, kontrolar.
contusion, kontuzo.
convenient, komoda.
convent, monakeyo.
convention, kenven-ciono.
conversation, konver-so.
to convert, konvertar.
to convey, transportar.
conviction (= belief), konvinko.
to convoke, kun-vokar.
to cook, koquar.
cool, mal-varmeta.
to co-operate, kooperar.
copper (metal), kupro.
to copy, kopiar.
coquetry, koketeso.
coral, koralyo.
cord, kordo.
cordon, kordono.
cork, korko.
to cork (a bottle), stopar.
corn (= wheat), frumento.
corpse, kadavro.
correct, korekta.
to correct, korektigar.
to correspond, korespondar.
to corrupt, koruptar.
corset, korseto.
Cosmic = kosmala.
to cost, kustar.
costume, kostumo.
cotton, kotono.

cottonwool, vato.
to cough, tusar.
could (= was able), povis — (= would be able), povus.
to count, kontar.
country (= opp. of town), ruro; (= land), lando.
county, komto-lando.
couple, paro.
courage, kurajo.
courier, kuriero.
court (Law, king's), kurto; (= yard), korto.
to court (a lady), kurtezar.
courteous, polita.
cousin (masc), kuzo.
to cover, kovrar.
cow, bovino.
cowardice, mal-kurajo.
to crack (v. intrans.), krakar.
cradle, bersilo.
cramp, krampo.
crane (bird), gruo.
cranium, kranyo.
to crawl, reptar.
to creak, krakar.
cream, kremo.
to create, krear.
to credit, kreditar.
creed, kredaj(ar)o.
to creep, reptar.
cremation, kremaco.
crescent, krecento.
cress, Water-, kreso.
crime, krimino.
a cripple, kriplo.
to criticize, kritikar.
crochet, krocho.
Cross = kruco.
to cross, tra-irar; (roads, etc.) krukumar.
Crossing = traanta.
crowd, amaso.
a crown, krono.
to crown, kronizar.
cruel, kruela.
cruet, oleuyo.
to cruise, krozar.
to crush, presegar.
crust, krusto.
to cry (= shout), kriar.
crystal, kristalo.
cube, kubo.

unb (= wristband),
mansbeto.
citrass, kolyar.
to cull, kolyar.
cult, kultio.
to cultivate, kultu-
far.
culture, kulturo,
-eso.
cup, taso.
cupboard, armoro.
curation=ship, kurato.
to cure (a person),
resanigar.
cure (= remedy),
remedyo.
curious, kurioza
curl, lokio.
current, ribo.
to curse, mal-ben-
dikar.
curve, kurba lineo.
custom, kustumo.
customer, kliento.
customs (duty), do-
gano
to cut, sekari; — off,
tranchar.
cycle, kotleto.
cycle (=velocipede),
velocipedo
czar, caro.
D

to direct, direktar.
 directions (for doing a thing), instrukciono, -i.
 directly (=at once), quik.
 dirty, mal-pura.
 to disappear, mal-aparar.
 to disarm, mal-armizar.
 to disavow, rinegar.
 to discern, dicernar.
 disciple, diciplo.
 to discipline, disiplinar.
 a discount, diskonto.
 to discourage, senkurajigar.
 a discourse, diskurso.
 discreet, diskreta.
 to discuss, diskutar.
 disease, mal-saneso.
 dish, pladego.
 dishonest, mal-honesto.
 to dishonor, sen-honorigar.
 disorder, mal-ordinio.
 dispatch, depesho.
 to dispatch, expediar.
 to dispense with, dispensar.
 to dispose (= prepare), dispozar; — of, disponar.
 disposition (= temperament), humoro.
 to dispute, disputar.
 to dissolve, solvar.
 distance, disto.
 distinct, disting-ata, -ebla.
 to distinguish, distingiar.
 distraction, distrakto.
 distress, ditreso; — to Be in, mizerar.
 to distribute, distributar.
 district, distrikto.
 to disturb, trublar.
 ditch, foso.
 to dive, plunjar.
 diverse, diversa.
 to divert, distraktar.
 to divide, dividar.
 divine, deala.

to divorce, divorcar.
 to do (a thing), facar; (= be suitable), konvenar.
 do (before verb), — as.
 do you...? kad vu — as?
 don't (before verb), ne — as; (as a command), ne — ez.
 dock, doko.
 doctor, doktoro.
 dog, hundo.
 dogma, dogmato.
 doll, pupo.
 domain, domeno.
 to dominate, dominar.
 donkey, asno.
 door, pordo.
 dose, dozo.
 a dot, punto.
 double, duopla.
 to doubt, dubar.
 douche, duŝho.
 down, to Go. decensar.
 to drag tranar.
 to drain, drenar.
 drama, dramato.
 to drape, drapirar.
 draughts (game), damo, -i.
 to draw (= pull), tirar; (pictures), desegnar; (water), cherpar.
 drawer, tir-kesto; —s (garment), kalsono.
 a drawing, desegno.
 drawing-room, salono.
 to dread, timar.
 to dream, sonjar.
 to dredge, dragar.
 dregs, lizo.
 dress (= attire), vestaro.
 to drink, drinkar.
 to drive, vehar.
 droll, drola.
 drop, guto.
 to drown (v. intrans.), dronar.
 drug, drogo.
 drum, tamburo.
 drunk (person.), ebria.

dry, sika.
 duck, anas(in)o.
 duel, duolo.
 duke, duko.
 dumb, muta.
 dung, sterko.
 dupe, dupo.
 during (prep.), dum.
 dust, polvo.
 duty, devo.
 to dye, tintar.

E

Each, omna.
 eagle, aglo.
 ear, orelo.
 earl, komto.
 early (adj.), frua.
 earth, tero.
 earthworm, lombriko.
 East, esto.
 Easter, Pasko.
 easy, facila.
 to eat, manjar.
 ebb and flow, mareo.
 ebony, ebeno.
 echo, eko.
 to eclipse, eklipsar.
 economy, spar-o, -emeso.
 to edify, edifikar.
 edition, edit-o, -uro.
 editor, redakt-anto.
 to educate, edukar.
 eel, anguilo.
 to efface, efacar.
 effect, efektigar.
 efficacious, to Be, efikar.
 effort, peno.
 egg, ovo.
 eight, ok.
 either, un od altra.
 either.. or, sive.. sive.
 to eject, ejektar.
 elastic, elastik-a, -o.
 elbow, kubito.
 elegant, eleganta.
 to elect, elektar.
 electricity, elektro.
 element, elemento.
 elephant, elefanto.
 to elide, elizionar.
 elite, eminentaro.
 elm, ulmo.
 eloquent, eloquentia.
 to emanate, emanar.
 to embalm, balzami-
 to embrace, embracar.
 to embroider, brodar.

to amend, emendar.
zar.
to embank, digizar.
to embarrass, emba-
rasar.
embassy (mission),
ambasado.
to embellish, beligar.
emery, smerilo.
to emigrate, ek-mi-
grar
eminent, eminenta.
to emit, emisar.
emotion, to Feel, e-
mocar.
emperor, imperyes-
tro.
empire, imperyo.
to employ (means),
uzar.
employer, patron-o.
empty, vakua.
enamel, esmalto.
enamoured, amoza.
to encounter, ren-
kontarar.
to end, finar.
to endeavor, penar.
energy, energio.
to engage, engaĝar.
to engender, ĝenitar.
engine, mashino.
engineer, inĝeniero.
to engrave, grabar.
enigma, enigmato.
to enjoy (v. trans.),
ĵuar; — oneself,
amuzar su, amuze-
sar.
to enlarge, grandigar.
enough, sat(e).
to enounce, enunciar.
to enrich, richigar.
to ensue, konsekar.
to enter, en-irar.
enterprise, entrepreno-
o, -aĵo.
enthusiasm, entu-
ziasmo.
to entice, logar.
entire, tuta; (math.),
integra.
to entreat, suplikar.
to envelope, envlop-
ar.
envelope, kuverta.
to envy, envidiar.
epic, epik-a, -atra.
episode, epizodo.
epistle, epistolo.
epoch, epoko.

equal, equala.
to equip, equipar.
equivocal, du-senca.
to erect, starigar.
to err, erorar.
error, eroro.
erudite, erudit-a, -o.
to erupt, eruptar.
to escape, eskapar.
escort, eskorto.
essence, esenco.
to establish, establi-
sar.
to esteem, estiimar.
to estimate, taxar.
eternal, eterna.
to evacuate, vakui-
gar.
even (adv.), mem.
evening, vespero; —
dress, frako.
event, evento.
eventual, eventuala.
ever, ul-tampe.
every, omna.
everybody, omnu.
evident, evidenta.
evil, la malbonaĵo.
to evoke, ek-yokar.
evolution, evolue-o.
exact, eksakta.
to exaggerate, exa-
jerar.
to examine, exame-
nar.
Examination = exa-
meno.
example, exemplo.
to excavate, eskavar.
to exceed, eĉesar.
excellent, eĉelanta.
except (prep.)
cept-e.
to exchange, kam-
byar.
to excite, ecitar.
to exclude, ekskluzar.
Excommunicate =
ekkomunik.
to excuse (= par-
don), ekkusar.
to execute, eksekutar.
exercise, exerc-o.
to exhaust, exhaus-
tar.
to exhibit, ekspozar.
to exhort, exhortar.
to exile, exilar.
to exist, ekzistar.
to expand, ekspansar.
to expect, ekspektar.
to expel, ek-pulsar.

expense, spens-o.
expensive, kara.
experience, sperien-
co.
to experiment, expe-
rimentar.
expert, export-a, -o.
to expiate, expiacar.
to explain, explikar.
to explode, eksplozar.
to exploit, eksplotar.
to explore, esplorar.
to export, eksportar.
to expose, ekspozar.
express train, espre-
so.
expression, (= phra-
se), ekspresuro.
expulsion, ek-pulso.
to extend (v. trans.),
extensar.
extent, extenseso.
exterior, exter-a.
to extinguish, extin-
gar.
extra, extra.
to extract, ekstraktar.
extraordinary, ne-
ordinara.
extreme, extrema.
eye, okulo.
eyebrow, brovo.
eyelid, palpebro.

F

Fable, fablo.
facade, fasado.
Faculties = fakul-
tati.
face, facyo.
facet, faceto.
facile, facila.
fact, fakto.
factory, fabrikeyo.
faculty (all senses),
fakultato.
to fade (v. intrans.),
velkar.
to fail, faliar.
to faint, esvanar.
fair (market), feryo;
(=just), yusta; —
haired, blonda.
fairy, feino.
faith, fido.
faithful, fidela.
to fall, falar.
to falsify, falsar.
fame (=renown), fa-
mo.
familiar, familiara.
family, familio.
famous, famoza.

to fan, ventizar.
 a fanatic, fanatiko.
 fancy, fantazio.
 far away, fore.
 far from (prep.), for.
 farewell, adyo.
 farm, farmajo.
 fascinate, facinar, seducar.
 fashion, modo, fashono.
 to fast, fastar.
 to fasten, ligar.
 fat (adj.), gras-a, -oza.
 fatality, fate, fato.
 father, patro.
 to fatigue, fatigar.
 fault, kulpo.
 a favor, favoro.
 to fear (v. trans.), timar.
 feast, festo; (= banquet), festeno.
 feather, plumo.
 feature, traito.
 February, februaro.
 fecundity, fekundeso.
 federation, felero.
 fee, honorario.
 feed, nutrar.
 to feel, sentar; — (by touching), palpar; one's way, tastar; — sick, nauzar.
 to feign, fingar.
 fell, felo.
 felt, felto.
 fence (= barrier), barilo.
 to fence (sport), skermar.
 to ferment, fermentar.
 a ferment, fermentigivo.
 fern, filiko.
 ferry-boat, pramo.
 fertile, fruktoza.
 fervor, fervora.
 to fetch, querar.
 fever, febro.
 few, mal-multa.
 fiance, fianco.
 fiction, fingo.
 field, agro.
 to fight, kombatar.
 figure, figuro; (arithm.), cifro.
 file (= line), scryo; (tool), limilo.

to fill, plenigar.
 film (photo), filmo.
 to filter, filtrar.
 finance, financo.
 to find, trovar.
 fine (= pretty, etc.), bela, beleta.
 finger, fingro.
 to finish, linar.
 fire, fairo; (house), incendio.
 firm (= strong), fermar.
 first, unesma.
 fish, fisho.
 fist, pugno.
 fit (adj.), konvenanta.
 a fit, konvulso.
 five, kin.
 to fix, fixigar.
 fixed, fixa.
 flag, flago.
 flagon, flakono.
 flame, flamo.
 flank, flanko.
 flannel, flanelo.
 to flash, fulminar.
 flat (adj.), plata.
 to flatter, flatar.
 flavor, saporo.
 flea, pulco.
 to flee, fugar, eskapar.
 flesh, karno.
 to flirt, flirtar.
 to float (= be afloat), flotar; (wood, etc.; v. trans.), flosigar.
 to flog, flogar.
 to flood, inundar.
 floor (= story), etajo.
 flour, farino.
 to flow, fluar.
 flower, floro.
 fluid, fluid-a, -o.
 flute, fluto.
 fly (insect), musho.
 to fly, flugar.
 foam, spumo.
 fog, nebulo.
 foggy, It is, nebulas.
 to fold, faldar.
 to follow, sekuar.
 folly, foleso.
 fond of, to Be, afecionar.
 food, manjajo, nutri-vo.
 foolish, mal-saja.
 foot (all senses), pedo.

for (prep.), por;
 (= at the rate of), po; (= in order that), por ke.
 forage, forajo.
 to force, forcar.
 force (mechan.), fortajo.
 ford (river), vado.
 fore- (prefix), pre-; ante-.
 foreign, stranjera.
 forest, foresto.
 to foretell, predikar.
 to forge, forjar.
 to forget, oblivyar.
 to forgive, pardonar.
 fork, Table, forketo.
 form (= shape), formo.
 to form, formacar.
 formerly, olim.
 formula, formulo.
 to forswear, rinegar.
 a fort, fuorto.
 to fortify, fortifikar.
 fortress, fortreso.
 forward, adavan.
 to forward (a letter, etc.), adsendar.
 fossil, fosilo.
 to found, fondar.
 foundation, fundamento.
 fountain, fonteno.
 four, kvar.
 fox, vulpo.
 fragile, rompebla.
 frame (of picture), kadro.
 frank (naive), naiva, simpl-anma.
 fraud, fraudo.
 free, libera; (= gratis), gratis.
 freemason, framasono.
 to freeze, frostar.
 frenzy, frenezio.
 frequent, frequa.
 to frequent, frequen-tar.
 fresh, fresha.
 Friday, venerdio.
 friend, amik-o, -ino.
 fright, teroro.
 to frighten, alarmar.
 frivolity, frivoleso.
 frock, robo.
 frog, rano.
 from, de.
 front, fronto.
 frost, frosto.

fruit, frukto.
to fry (v. t.), fritar.
fuel, kombusteblo.
to fulfil, plenigar.
fu'l, plena.
to fulminate, fulminar.
fun, amuz(es)o.
funeral (= ceremony), funeral-o.
funnel, funelilo.
funny, drola.
fur, furo.
furious, furioza.
to furnish (house), mobilizar.
furniture, moblaro.
furrow, sulko.
further (adv.), ultre.
fury, furio.
to fuse, fuzar.
future, futura.

G

gable, gablo.
gage, gajo.
gaiety, gayeso.
to gain, ganar.
gaiter, getro.
gall, bilo.
gallant (to ladies), galanta; (soldier, etc.), brava.
handkerchief, naztuko.
handle, mancho, anso.
gallery, galerio.
to gallop, galopar.
galoon, galono.
to gamble, monpariar.
game (=play), ludo;
—, Wild, vildo.
gap, brecho.
to gape (= yawn), ocitar.
garden, gardeno.
to gargle, gargarar.
garlic, alyo.
to garnish, garnisar.
garret, mansardo.
garrison, garnizono.
gas, gaso.
gate, pordego.
gauze, gazo.
gay, gaya.
gazette, jurnalo.
gear, dent-rotaro.
gem, gemo.
general (adj.), generala; (officer), generalo.

generous, jeneroza.
genius, genio.
gentle, jentila.
gentleman, sioro.
geography, geografio.
geometry, geometrio.
germ, jermo.
to germinate, jermifar.
to gesticulate, gestar.
to get, see acquire, become, buy, catch, enter, have, etc.;
— out, ek-irar.
giant, giganto.
gift, donaco.
to gild, orizar.
gilliflower, jilfloro.
gin, jino.
ginger, jinjero.
girdle, zono.
girl, puerino; yunino.
to give, donar.
glad, kontenta.
gladly, volunte.
gland, glando.
glass (for drinking), glaso; (the material), vitro.
to gaze, glacar.
to glide, glitar.
globe, globo.
glory, gloryo.
glove, ganto.
glue, gluo.
to glue, glu-agar.
a glutton, gurmando.
gnat, kuto.
to go, irar.
goat, kapro.
God, Deo.
godson, bapto-filyo.
goitre, kropo.
gold, oro.
golosh, galosho.
good, bona.
good-bye, adyo.
goods, vari.
goose, gans(in)o.
gorge, fauco.
gospel, evangelyo.
to gossip, babilar.
got (after have, not translated).
gout, podagro.
to govern, guvernar.
gown, robo.
grace, gracyo.
to graduate, gradizar.
grain, grano.
grammar, gramatiko.
grandchild, nepot-o.
grandfather, avo.

to grant (prayer), exaucar.
grape, vit-bero.
grate, greto.
to grate, raspar.
gratis, gratis.
gratitude, gratudo.
grave (adj.), grava;
(= tomb), tombo.
grease, gras-o, ajo.
great, granda.
greedy, avida; (for food), gurmanda.
green (adj.), verda.
to greet, salutar.
grey (adj.), griza.
grief, chagreno.
to grill, grilar.
grimace, grimaso.
to grin, grimasar.
to grind (noise), grincar; (corn, etc.), muelar.
grocer, spicisto.
to grope, tastar.
ground (= soil), sulo; (for building, etc.), tereno.
group, grupo.
to grow, kreskar, grandijar.
to growl, grunar.
to guarantee, garantiar.
to guard, gardar.
to guess, divinar.
guest, gasto.
to guide, guidar.
guillotine, gilotino.
guilty, kulpoza.
gulf, gulfo.
gum (to stick with), gumo; (in mouth), dentkarno.
gun (= cannon), kanono.
gymnastics, gimnastiko.

H

habit (= custom), kustumo.
had (with past participle), esis-inta.
had, to, devis.
hail (meteor), grelo.
hair, haro; hararo;
(of animal), pilo.
half, duono; (prefix), mi-.
to halt, haltar.
ham, shinko.
hammer, martelo.

hammock, hamako.
 hand, manuo.
 handicraft, mestiero.
 immune, imuna.
 impartial, sen-partia.
 to impel, impulsar.
 impetuous, impetuo-
 za.
 to implicate, impli-
 kar.
 handwriting, skribo.
 to hang, pendar.
 to happ-n, eventar.
 happy, felica.
 harbor, puerto.
 hard, mal-mola (= severe), severa.
 to harden, hardar.
 hardy, robusta.
 hare, leporo.
 to harm, nocar.
 harmony, harmonio.
 harness, harneso.
 harp, harpo.
 harrow, heroso.
 harsh (voice), akra.
 to harvest, rikoltar.
 haste, to Make, has-
 tar.
 hat, chapelo.
 haunted, obsedata.
 to have (= possess),
 havar; — (as auxi-
 liary, not transla-
 ted. See gram-
 mar); — to (= ought), devar.
 hay, feno.
 hazard, hazardo.
 hazelnut, avelo.
 he, il.
 head, kapo.
 to heal resanigar;
 resanijar.
 healthy (person), sana.
 heap, amaso.
 to hear, audar.
 heart, kordyo.
 heat, vearm-eso, -o.
 heaven, cielo.
 heavy, orava, pezoza.
 heel, talono.
 heir, heredanto.
 hell, inferno.
 helmet, kasko.
 to help, helpar.
 hem, orlo.
 hemp, kanabo.
 her (acc. of she), el;
 (possessive), sa;
 elsa.
 herb, herbo.
 here, hike; — is, yen.

heresy, herezio.
 hermit, ermito.
 hero, heroo.
 hers, sa; elsa; sua.
 herself (subject of verb), ipsa; (ob-
 ject of verb), su.
 to hesitate, hezitar.
 to hew, hakar.
 to hiccup, hipar.
 to hide, celar.
 high, alta.
 hill, monteto.
 to hinder, impedar.
 hip, hancho.
 to hire, luar, lu-pre-
 nar.
 his, sa; ilsa.
 history, historyo.
 to hit, frapar.
 hoarse, rauka.
 to hoax, mistifikar.
 to hoist, hisar.
 to hold, tenar.
 hole, truo.
 holiday, vakanco.
 hollow, kava.
 holly, ilexo.
 holy, santa.
 home, hemo.
 honest, honesta.
 honey, mielo.
 honor, honoro.
 hoof, hufo.
 hook, hoko.
 hop(s), lupolo.
 to hope, esperar.
 horn (of animals),
 horno.
 horror, hororo.
 horse, kavalo.
 hospita' hospitalo.
 host (in society),
 hosto.
 hot, varmega.
 hotel, hotelo.
 hour, horo.
 house, domo.
 how, quale; — many?
 quante?
 how much? quante?
 however, tamen; (= meanwhile), dume.
 to hum, zumar.
 human, hom-ala.
 humane, humana.
 humble (socially),
 humila.
 humid, humida.
 humor (= wit), hu-
 muro.
 hump (on body),
 gibo.

hundred, cent.
 hungry, to Be, hun-
 gar.
 to hunt, chasar.
 to hurt, lezar.
 a hurt, vundo.
 husband, spoza.
 hygiene, higieno.
 hymn, himno.
 to hypnotize, hipno-
 tigar.
 a hypocrite, hipokri-
 to.

I

I, me.
 ice, glacyo.
 idea, ideo.
 identical, identa.
 an ideal, idealo.
 idiotic, idiota.
 to idle, flonar.
 i.e. (=that is), c.e.
 if, se; (= whether),
 sive.
 to ignore (wilfully),
 ignorar.
 ill, mal-sana.
 illusion, iluziono.
 to illustrate, ilustrar.
 image, imajo.
 to imagine, imaginar.
 to imitate, imitar.
 to implore, implorar.
 import(ance), impor-
 to.
 important, importan-
 ta.
 to impose, impozar.
 impossible, ne-posi-
 bla.
 impost, imposto.
 to impregnate, im-
 pregnar.
 to impress, impresar.
 to imprison, en-kar-
 cer-igar.
 to improve (v. in-
 trans.), plu-boni-
 jar.
 to improvise, impro-
 vizar.
 impulse, impulso.
 to impute, imputar.
 in, en; — exchange
 for, po.
 in order to, por.
 to inaugurate, inau-
 gurar.
 to incarnate, korp-
 -igar, -izar.
 incense, incenso.
 to incite, incitar.

inclined, inklina.
 to include, inkluzar.
 income, revenuo.
 to increase, augmentar.
 to incrust, inkrustar.
 to incubate, kovar.
 indeed, vere.
 independent, ne-depend-anta.
 india-rubber, kauchuko; (= eraser), efacilo.
 to indicate, indikar.
 indifferent, indifere-
 renta.
 indignation, indigno.
 indirect, ne-rekta.
 individual, An, indi-
 viduo.
 to indorse, indosar.
 indulgent, indulg-
 anta.
 industry, industrio.
 inert, inertia.
 infallible, infalibla.
 infamous, infama.
 infantry, infanterio.
 to infect, infektar.
 to infer, inferar.
 inferior, subala.
 infinite, infinita.
 inflamed, to Be, in-
 flamar.
 to inflate, inflar.
 to inflict, impozar.
 to influence, influar.
 to inform, informar
 (pri).
 to infringe, violacar.
 ingenuity, ingenio.
 to inherit, heredar.
 to initiate (= set a-
 going), inicatar:
 (a person), iniciar.
 Initiate (verb) = in-
 dukt.
 Initiate (noun) =
 induktmembro.
 initiative (act.), ini-
 cato.
 to inject, injektar.
 injection, injekto.
 to injure, lezar; no-
 car.
 ink, inko.
 inlaid floor, parqueto.
 to inlay, inkrustar.
 inn, albergo.
 innocent, sen-ku'pa.
 to inoculate, inoku-
 lar.

inquest, inquesto.
 insect, insekto.
 to insert, insertar.
 inside, interne.
 to insinuate, insi-
 nuar.
 to insist, insistar.
 insolent, insolenta.
 to inspect, inspektar.
 to inspire, inspirar.
 in spite of, malgre.
 to instal, instalar.
 instance, For, ex.
 instant, momento.
 instead (adv.), vice.
 instead of (prep.),
 vice.
 instinct, instinto
 to institute, institu-
 car.
 to instruct, instruk-
 tar.
 instrument, instru-
 mento.
 insular, insul-a, -ana.
 to insult, insultar.
 insurance (finance),
 asekuro.
 to insure, asekurar.
 intellect, intelekto.
 intelligent, inteli-
 genta.
 to intend (doing),
 intencar.
 intense, intensa.
 intention, intenco.
 to interdict, inter-
 diktar.
 interest (taken in a
 thing), intereso;
 (= advantage; and
 on money), inter-
 esto.
 to interfere, interfe-
 rar.
 interior (adj.), inter-
 na.
 intermittent, inter-
 mit-anta.
 internal, interna.
 to interpellate, in-
 pelar.
 to interpose, inter-
 pozar.
 interpret, interpre-
 tar.
 to interrupt, inter-
 rompar.
 interval, inter-spaco;
 intervalo; interak-
 to.
 intimate, intima.

to intoxicate, ebrii-
 gar.
 to intrigue, intrigar.
 to introduce, intro-
 ducar.
 to invade, invadar.
 to inundate, inundar.
 invalid, invalida.
 to invent, inventar.
 to invite, invitar.
 invoice, fakturo.
 inward, interna.
 iron, fero.
 irony, ironio
 to irritate, iritar.
 island, insulo.
 to isolate, izolara.
 to issue, emisar, edi-
 tar.
 it, ol.
 its, sa, olsa.
 ivory, ivo-ro.
 ivy, hedero.

J

jacquet, jaketo.
 jail, karcero.
 jam, konfitajo.
 January, januaro.
 jar (= jug), krucho.
 jargon, jargono.
 jaw, maxilo.
 jealous, jaluzo.
 jelly (cookery), jela-
 to.
 jersey (garment),
 jerzeo.
 Jesus, Jesu.
 jewel, juvelo.
 jeweller, juvelisto.
 to join (v. trans.),
 juntar.
 joint. Roast, rostajo.
 to joke, jokar.
 journal, jurnalo.
 journey, voyajo.
 joy, joyo.
 to judge, judikar.
 jug, krucho.
 to jungle, jonglar.
 July, julio.
 to jump, saltar.
 June, junio.
 jurist, juristo.
 jury, jurintaro.
 just (= iust now),
 ius, — (=correct),
 justa, — (=right-
 ful), yusta.

K

keen, akuta.

to keep, konservar.
kernel, kerno.
key, kleŝilo, (of key-board), klavo.
kidney, reno.
to kill, mortigar.
kind (adj.), afabla.
kind (= sort), sorto.
kindly, afable.
king, reĵo.
kinship, parenteso.
to kiss, kisar.
kitchen, koqueyo.
knave, fr'pono.
to knead, petrisar.
knee, genuo.
knickers, pantalone-to.
knife, kultelo.
knight, kavaliero.
to knit, trikotar.
knot, nodo.
to know (by acquaintance), konocar;
(by learning), savar.
know, Let me, informez me.

L

Label, etiketo.
to labor, laborar.
lace, dentelo; (for shoe, etc.), laco.
to lacerate, lacerar.
lackey, lak'o.
ladder, skalo.
lake, lago.
lame, lama.
to lament, lamentar.
lamp, lampo.
lance, lanco.
land (= country), lando; (=ground), tero.
landlord, proprietyo.
landscape, pejzajo.
language, lingvo.
larch (tree), larico.
lassitude, fatigeso.
last (adj.), lasta; — At, fine.
to last, durar.
late (adj.), tarda.
lately, nuve, recente.
later (adj.), posala.
lath, lato.
latin, latina.
to laugh, ridar.
to launch, lansir.
laurel, lauro.

lava, lafo.
law, lego; (science), Law = lego.
yuro.
law-suit, proceso.
lax, laxa.
lay, laika.
to lay (a thing), kuŝar.
layman, laiko.
lazy, mal-laborema.
lead (metal), plumbo.
to lead (= guide), guidar, duktar.
leader, ĉefo.
leaf, folyo.
league, ligo.
to lean, apogar.
to leap, saltar.
to learn, lernar.
learned, sciencoza.
least, minim-a, -e;
—, At, ad-minime.
leather, ledro.
to leave, lasar.
Lecture = diskurso.
lees, l'zo.
legal, legala.
legend, legendo.
legging, getro.
legion, legiono.
to legitimate, legitimigar.
lemon, citrono.
lemonade, limonado.
to lend, prestar.
length, longeso.
lentil, lento.
leper, l-prozo.
less, min, mine.
to lessen, diminutar.
lesson, leciono.
to let (=allow to be), lasar; (a house), ludonar.
letter, letro; (of alphabet), litero.
level, nivelo.
lexicon, lexiko.
liar, mentiem-a, -o.
liberty, libereso.
library, biblioteko.
to license, licencar.
to lick, lekar.
to lie (position), jacar; (= tell lies), mentiar.
lieutenant, liĉnanto.
life, vivo.
lift (= elevator), acensilo.

light, lumo.
to light (a lamp), acendar.
lighthouse, faro.
lightning, fulmin-o.
like (= similar), simila ad.
to like, prizar.
likelihood, probable-so.
likely (adj.), probable.
limb, membro.
limit, limito.
linden, tilyo.
line, lineo, seryo.
linen (flax article), linajo; (cloth), tolo; (= a piece), tuko; (= clothes), linjo.
links (cuff), butoni.
lion, leono.
lip, labyo.
liqueur, likuro.
liquid (adj.), likvida.
to liquidate, likvidacar.
list, listo.
to listen, auskultar.
literature, literaturo.
to lithograph, litografar.
a little, poke.
little (not much), mal-multa.
to live, vivar.
to load, kargar.
to loaf, flonar.
loan, prestaĵo.
lobster, homardo.
local (adj.), lokala.
to localize, lokizar.
lock (for key), seruro; — (of hair), loklo; — (in river), sluzo.
to lock (door, etc.), klfar.
Lodge = loĵo.
to lodge, loĵar.
lodgings, loĵejo.
loin(s), lumb-o, -i.
lonely, sola.
long, longa.
a long time (adv.), longatempe.
to look (at), rigardar; — like, aspektar; — after, zorgar (v. t.); — for, serĉar.

lord, siniŕoro.
to lose, perdar.
lot (portion), loto.
lottery, lotrio.
loud (voice), lauta.
to lounge, flonar.
to love, amar.
love, amo.
loving (= tender),
tenera.
low, basa.
loyal, loyala.
lozenge, pastilo.
luck, chaoco.
luggage, pakaro, pa-
ki.
to lull, lular.
luminous, lumozo.
lump (= clod), gru-
melo.
lung, pulmono.
lute (mus.), liuto.
luxury, luxo
to lynch, linchar.

M

machine, mashino.
mad, folo.
madam, siorino;
(noble lady), sini-
orino.
madness, foleso.
magic, magio.
magnet, magneto.
magpie, pigo.
mahogany, mahogo-
no.
maiden, virgino.
maidservant, servis-
tino.
majesty, mayesto.
major (army), ma-
joro.
to make, facar; (=
render), igar.
male, masla; maslo.
malice, malico.
mallow (plant), mal-
vo.
man (= human be-
ing), homo; (=
male adult), viro.
manage, manejo.
to manage, direktar.
administrar.
manger (= crib),
kripo, manjuvo.
mania, manio.
to manifest, manifes-
tar.
manifold, multopla.
mankind, homaro.

manner, maniero.
to manoeuvre, mano-
vvar.
mantle, mantelo.
to manufacture, fa-
brikar.
manure, sterko.
many, multa.
map, mapo.
marb'e, marmoro.
March (month),
marto.
to march, marchar.
margarine, marga-
rino.
marqin, marjino.
marine, marala.
a mark, marko.
marmalade, marme-
lado.
marquess, markezo.
marriage, mariajo.
to marry (= get
married), mariajar
su ad.
marsh, marsho.
martyr, martir-o.
to mask, maskar.
masonry, to Do the
(of), masonar (v.
trans.).
mass (= quantity),
maso; (R. C.),
meso.
to massacre, masa-
krar.
to massage, masajar.
mast, masto.
master, maestro; (of
the house), mas-
tro.
mastiff, dogo.
mat, mato.
match (= lucifer),
alumeto.
material (s), mate-
rvalo.
Material = mater-
yala.
Matter = materyo.
matter, materyo; —
of fact, As a, fak-
te.
matter, It does not,
ne importas.
mattress, matraco.
mature, matura.
maxim, sentenco.
maximum, maximo-
a.
May (month), mayo.
may (verb), forsan

mayor, urbestro.
meadow, herbeyo.
to mean, signifkar;
(person), opinion-
ar.
meaning, senco.
means, moyeno.
meanwhile, dume.
to measure, mezur-
ar.
meat, karno.
mechanics, mekani-
ko.
medal, medalo.
to mediate, mediat-
-esar.
medicine, (the art),
medecino; (= drug)
medikamento.
to meditate, meditar.
to meet (v. trans.),
renkontrar.
meeting, kunveno.
melody, melodio.
member, membro.
memory, memoro.
to menace, minacar.
to mend, riparar.
mental, mentala.
Mental = Delamen-
tala.
to mention, mencio-
nar.
merc-r, merceristo.
merciful, pardonema.
mercury, merkuryo.
mere, pura.
to merit, meritar.
merry (adj.), gaya.
message, mesain.
messenger, kuriero.
Messiah, Mesio.
metal, metalo.
method, metodo.
microbe, mikrobo.
midday, iorno-mezo.
rascal, kanalyo.
middle, mezo.
midnight, nokto-me-
zo.
might (= could per-
haps), povus.
mighty, potentia.
to miscalculate, miscal-
lar.
military, militala.
milk, lakto.
to milk (v. trans.),
melkar.
m^{ill} (instrum.), mue-
lilo.
to mimic, mimar.
to mind (= look af-

ter), zorgar.
m i n d (psychol.),
 mento.
Mind = delamento.
mine (= of me), mea.
 to mine, minar.
 to mingle, mixar.
minimum, minim-o,
 -a.
minister, ministro.
mint (plant), minto.
minute, minuto.
minute (= small),
 minuciala.
miracle, miraklo.
mirror, spegulo.
 to miscarry, abortar.
mischievous, petul-
 anta.
a miser, avaro.
misery, mizero.
misfortune, mal-for-
 tune, mal-prosper-
 o.
 to miss, mankar.
Miss, damzelo, siori-
 no.
mission, misiono.
mist, nebul(et)o.
mistake, eroro; — to
 Make a, erorar.
mistletoe, mistelo.
 to misuse, mis-uzar.
 to mix up, mixar.
 to moan, jemar.
mob, populacho.
mobile, movema.
 to mock, mokar.
mode, modo.
model, modelo.
 to model, modlar.
 to moderate, moder-
 ar.
modern, moderna.
modest, modesta.
 to modify, modifikar.
moist, humida.
mole (animal), talpo.
 to molest, molestiar.
moment, momento.
monarch, monarko.
Monday, lundio.
money, mono; (coin)
 moneto.
monk, monako.
monkey, simyo.
monopoly, monopolio.
monster, monstro.
month, monato.
monument, monu-
 mento.

moon, luno.
moor, marsho.
moral, morala.
 a moral, moralo.
more, plu (before a
 word); plue (at
 end of sentence).
moreover, cetere.
morning, mateno.
m o r o c c o leather,
 marokeno.
 a mortal, mortivo.
m o r t a r (archit.),
 mortero.
 to mortify, mortifik-
 ar.
mosquito, moskito.
moss, musko.
most, max.
 the most, maxime.
mother, patrino.
motion, movo.
motive, motivo.
motor-car, automo-
 bilo.
 to mould (= cast in
 plaster, etc.), mul-
 dar.
mouldy (= musty),
 moldoza.
m o u n t, mountain,
 monto.
mourning, trauro.
mouse, muso.
moustache, labyo-
 barbo.
mouth, buso.
 to move, movar.
 to mow, falchar.
Mr., Sioro.
Mrs., Siorino.
much, multe.
mud, fango.
muff (for hands),
 mufo.
mule, mulo.
 to multiply, multipli-
 kar.
multitude, multeso.
murder, mortigo.
 to murmur, murmu-
 rar.
muscle, muskolo.
muse, muzo.
museum, muzeo.
mushroom, fungo.
music, muziko.
musk, mosko.
muslin, muslino.
must (= have to),
 devas.
mustard, mustardo.
 to mutilate, mutilar.

mutton, mutono.
mutual, mutuala.
my, mea.
mystery, misteryo.
Mystic = mistik-o,
 -a.
Mystical = mistika.

N

naked, nuda.
nail (of metal), klo-
 vo; — (on finger),
 ungo.
naive, naiva.
name, nomo.
napkin, busho-tuko.
 to narrate, naracar.
narrow, mal-larja.
nasal, nazala.
nasty, mal-agrabla.
nation, naciono.
 a native, landano.
nature, naturo.
neusea, nauzo.
naval, navala.
 to navigate, navigar.
near (prep.), prox-
 im; — (adv.),
 proxime; — (adj.),
 proxima.
nearly (= almost),
 preske.
necessary, neces-
 sity, neceseso.
neck, kolo.
necktie, kravato.
 to need (v. trans.),
 bezonar.
needle, agulo.
negative, neg-ala.
 to neglect, neglijar.
 to negotiate, nego-
 ciar.
negro, negr-o, -a.
 a neighbor, vican-o.
neither... nor, nek...
Neophyte = induk-
 tindo.
 nek.
nephew, nevo.
nerve, nervo.
nest, nesto.
net, reto.
nett (price, etc.),
 neta.
neuter, neutr-a, -o.
never, nul-tempe.
new, nuva.
newspaper, jurnalo.
next, sequant-a, -e.
nice, frianda; —
 (person.), afabla.

nickel, nikelo.
 niece, nevino.
 night, nokto.
 nine, nov.
 no! no!
 no more, neplu.
 no one, nulu.
 noble (by birth), nobel - a. - o; (of heart), nobla.
 nobody, nulu.
 noise, bruiso.
 to nominate, nominar.
 none, nula.
 noon, jorno-mezo.
 North, nordo.
 nose, nazo; — to Blow one's, mungar su.
 not, ne (placed before verb).
 to note, notar.
 nothing, nulo.
 to notice, rimarkar.
 notice, avizo.
 notorious, notora.
 nought, zero.
 to nourish, nutrur.
 Nous = solesenci.
 a novel romano.
 November, novembro.
 now (= at present), nun; (in argument), or; — now. lor .. lor; — then! nul
 nowhere, nul-ube.
 nude, nuda.
 number (= quantity), nombro: (order), nu-numero.
 numerous, multa.
 run, monakino.
 to nurse (patient), zorgar.
 nut, nuxo.

O

Oak, querko.
 oar, remilo.
 oath, juro.
 oats, aveno.
 to obey (v. trans.), obedyar.
 object, obyekto.
 to object, obiekta.
 objection, objekto.
 Objective = obyekt.
 to oblige, obligar.
 obliging, servema.
 oblivion, oblivy-o,

eso.
 obscene, obsena.
 obscure, mal-klara.
 to observe, observar.
 obstacle, obstaklo.
 obstinacy, obstino.
 to obstruct, obstruktar.
 to obtain, obtenar.
 obvious, rimarkebla.
 occasion, okaziono.
 occult, okulta.
 to occupy, okupar.
 to occur, eventar.
 ocean, oceano.
 October, oktobro.
 odd (number), ne para.
 odoriferous, odoranta.
 of (possession), di; (= made of or containing), de; (= concerning), pri.
 offence, unlawful act), delikto.
 to offend, ofensar.
 to offer, ofrar.
 office (place), kon-toro.
 officer (milit.), oficero.
 official (adj.), oficiala.
 offspring, genituro.
 often, ofte.
 oil, oleo.
 old (in years), mal-yuna, grand-eva; (in date), mal-nova; — are you? How, quante vu evas?
 olive, olivo.
 omelet, omleto.
 to omit, omisar.
 omnibus, omnibuso.
 on, sur; — account of, pro.
 once (= one time), unfoye; —, At, quik; — upon a time, olim.
 one, un; (indefinite pronoun), on.
 onion, onyono.
 only (adv.), nur.
 to open, apertar.
 opera, opero.
 to operate, operacar.
 opinion, opiniono.
 opportune, oportuna.

to oppose (v. trans.) opozar.
 to oppress, opresar.
 optics, optiko.
 or, od, o.
 crackle, oraklo.
 oral, paro'a.
 orange, oranjo.
 orator, oratoro.
 orchestra, orkestro.
 to order (goods), mendar; (= command), imperar.
 ordinary, ordinara.
 organ (of body, etc.), organo;
 (music), orgeno.
 Orient, oriento.
 origin, origino.
 ornament, orn-o.
 orphan, orfan-a, -o, -ino.
 to oscillate, ocilar.
 ostentation, ostento.
 ostrich, strucho.
 other, altra.
 otherwise, altre.
 ought, devus.
 ounce, unco.
 our, nia.
 out of, ek.
 outline, konturo.
 outside (prep.), exter.
 oval, ovala.
 over (prep.), super.
 overcoat, surtuto.
 to overthrow, renversar.
 to owe, debar.
 owing to, pro.
 owl, Barn, strigo.
 own, propra.
 to own (= possess), posedar.
 owner, proprietario.
 ox, bovo.
 oyster, ostro.

P

Pace, pazo.
 pacific, pacema.
 to pack (together), pakigar.
 packet, pak-o, -eto.
 to pad, remburar.
 to paddle, barbotar.
 page (of book), pagino; — boy, pajo.
 pail, sitelo.
 pain, doloro.
 pains, peno.
 painstaking, zorge-ma.

to paint, piktar.
 pair, paro.
 palace, palaco.
 pale, pala.
 palisade, palisaro.
 palm, palmo; (of hand), polmo.
 to palpate, palpar.
 to palpitate, palpitar.
 pamphlet, pamfleteto.
 pan. Frying, padelo.
 panic, paniko.
 panel, panelo.
 pansy, pansco.
 pap, paplo.
 paper, papero; (news-paper), jurnalo.
 to parade, paradar.
 paradise, paradizo.
 paradox, paradoxo.
 paraffine, parafino.
 paragraph, paragrafo.
 parallel, paralel-a-o.
 to paralyze, paraliz-ar.
 parasite, parazito.
 parasol, parasolo.
 parcel, pak-o, -eto.
 parchment, pergameno.
 to pardon, pardonar.
 parents, ge-patri.
 parish, paroko.
 park, parko.
 parliament, parlamento.
 parlor, saloneto.
 to parody, parodiar.
 parquet, parqueto.
 parrot, papago.
 part, parto.
 to partake, partoprenar.
 particulars, detali.
 partisan, partiano.
 partridge, perdriko.
 party, partio.
 to pass, pasar.
 passage (in house), koridoro; (on ship), pasajo.
 passenger, pasajanto.
 passion, pasiono.
 Passover, Pasko.
 passport, pasporto.
 past, pasint -a, -o.
 paste, pasto.
 pastor, pastoro.
 pastry, kukajo.
 pasture, pastureyo.
 to patch, rapekar.

a patient, patento.
 path, voyeto.
 patient, pacienta.
 patriarch, patriarko.
 patriot, patriot-a, -o.
 patrol, patrolyo.
 to pause, paular.
 pavement, pavaro.
 pavilion, paviliono.
 paving-stone, pavo.
 to pay, pagar.
 pea, pizo.
 Peace = paco.
 peach (fruit), persiko.
 pea-cock, pavono.
 pearl, piro.
 peasant, rurano.
 peat, torfo.
 peculiar, partikulara.
 a pedal, pedalo.
 pedant, pedanto.
 pedestal, piedestalo.
 pedigree, genealogio.
 pedlar, kolportisto.
 peel, shelo.
 pellet, buleto.
 pell-mell, pelmele.
 pen, plumo.
 penance, penitenco.
 pencil, krayono.
 to penetrate, penetrar.
 penitence, penitenco.
 pension (old age), pensio.
 people, popolo; (one, any one), on.
 pepper, pipro.
 to perceive, perceptar.
 to percuss, perkutar.
 perfect (adj.), perfekta.
 perfidious, perfida.
 to perforate, perforar.
 to perform (music), exekutar.
 perfume, parfumo.
 perhaps, forsan.
 period, periodo.
 to perish, perisar.
 periwig, peruko.
 permanent to Be, permanar.
 to permit, permisar.
 to persecute, persekutar.
 to persist, persistar.
 person, persono.

to perspire, sudorifar.
 to persuade, persuadar.
 to pertain, resortar (de).
 pest, pesto.
 to pet, dorlotar.
 a pet, favorat -o, -ino.
 to petition, peticionar.
 petroleum, petrolo.
 petticoat, sub-jupo.
 petulant, to Be, petular.
 phantom, fantomo.
 pharmacy, farmacio.
 pheasant, fazano.
 philately, filatelo.
 philosophy, filozofio.
 phonograph, fonografio.
 phosphorus, fosforo.
 a photograph, fotografuro.
 phrase, fraso.
 to physic, drogizar.
 Physical = fizikala.
 physics, fiziko.
 pianoforte, piano.
 to pick (= gather), kolyar.
 pick-axe, p'ochilo.
 pickle, pikli.
 pie, pasteto.
 piece, peco.
 to piece up, rapekar.
 to pierce (bore), borar.
 piety, pieso.
 pig, porko.
 pigeon, kolombo.
 pike, pikilo.
 pile (=heap), amaso.
 pilgrimage, pilgrimo.
 pill, pilulo.
 pillar, kolono, pilastro.
 to pilot, pilotar.
 pimento, pimento.
 pimple (= acne), akno.
 pin (ordinary), pinglo.
 pince-nez, nazumo.
 to pinch, pinchar.
 pine, pino.
 pineapple, ananaso.
 pink (adj.), roz-a, -atra.
 pioneer, pioniro.
 pious, pia.

pipe (smoking), pi-
 po; (=tube), tubo.
 pirate, pirato.
 piston, pistono.
 pit, foso.
 pitch (=tar), pecho.
 pith (marrow), me-
 dulo.
 to place, pozar.
 place (=spot), loko.
 to plagiarize, plaji-
 ar.
 plague, pesto.
 a plain, planajo.
 plain (adj.), simpla.
 plaint, plendo.
 to plan, projektar.
 plane, plana; —
 plana.
 planet, planeto.
 plank, planko.
 plant, planto.
 to plant, plantar.
 plaster, gipso.
 plate (eating), pla-
 do; — (of metal),
 plako.
 platform, p'atajo.
 to play, ludar.
 to plead, pledar.
 pleasant, agrabla.
 to please, plezar.
 please, If you, me
 pregas.
 please write, volun-
 tez skribar.
 pleased, kontenta.
 pleasure, plezuro.
 a plot, komploto.
 to plough, plugar.
 to pluck, kolyar.
 plum, pruno.
 to plumb, plumbizar.
 plume, penacho.
 to plunge, plunjar.
 plural, plurala.
 plus (math.), plus.
 plush, plusho.
 pocket, posho.
 poem, poemo.
 poet, poeto.
 poetry, poezio.
 point (sharp), pin-
 to; (=dot, place),
 punto.
 poison, veneno.
 pole (geog.), polo;
 (long thin stick),
 stango.
 police, polico.
 to polish, polisar.
 polite, polita.
 politics, politiko.

polyglot, poliglota-
 -o.
 pomatum, pomado.
 pomp, pompo.
 to ponder, ponderar.
 poniard, poniardo.
 pontiff, pontifiko.
 poodle, pudelo.
 poor (in money),
 mal-richa.
 pope, papo.
 poplar, poplo.
 poppy, papavero.
 populace, populacho.
 popular, populara.
 porcelain, porcelano.
 porch, portiko.
 pork, porko(-karno).
 port (=harbor),
 porto.
 portal, portalo.
 portion, porciono.
 portrait, portreto.
 to pose, posturar.
 to possess, posedar.
 possible, posibla.
 post (for letters)
 posto.
 postage, afranko.
 poster, afsho.
 posture, posturo.
 pot, poto.
 potato, ter-pomo.
 poultry, hanaro.
 to pound, pistar.
 to pour, vasar.
 powder (toilet), pu-
 dro.
 power, povo.
 powerful, potenta.
 practical, prakt'kala.
 to practice, praktik-
 ar.
 to praise, laudar.
 to pray, pregar.
 to preach, predikar.
 precaution(s), pre-
 zorgo.
 precious, prezoza.
 precise, preciza.
 to predict, pre-dicar.
 preface, prefaco.
 to prefer, preferar.
 prefix, prefixo.
 prejudice (against),
 pre-iudiko.
 to prelude, pre-ludar.
 premature, pre-ma-
 tura.
 to prepare, preparar.
 to prepay, afrankar.
 to prescribe, pres-
 kriptar.

prescription (=re-
 cipe), recepto.
 to present (=gift),
 donaco; — At
 nun; — time, pre-
 zento.
 presentation, prizen-
 to.
 presentiment, pre-
 sento.
 to preserve, prezer-
 var.
 to preside, prezidar.
 to press, presar.
 to presume, supozar.
 pretence, pretexto.
 to pretend (=shaw),
 simular.
 pretext, pretexto.
 to prevent, impedar.
 previous (adj.), an-
 tea.
 price, precio.
 to prick, pikar.
 pride, fiereso.
 priest, pastoro.
 primitive, primitiva.
 prince, princo.
 principal (adj.), pre-
 cipua.
 principle, principio.
 to print, imprimar.
 prison, karcero.
 private, privata.
 privilege, privilejo.
 prize (reward), pre-
 myo.
 probab'y, probable.
 problem, problemo.
 proceedings (legal),
 proceduro.
 process (way), pro-
 cedo.
 procession, prece-
 siono.
 to proclaim, prokla-
 mar.
 to produce, produk-
 tar.
 to profane, profana-
 car.
 profane, profana.
 profession, profesio-
 no.
 professor, profesoro.
 to profit by, profitar
 (v. t.).
 profound, profunda.
 programme, progra-
 mo.
 to progress, progro-
 sar.
 to prohibit, interdik-

tar.
a project, projekto.
projection, projekto.
to promise, promisar.
to promote, promoci-
car.
to prompt (theat.),
sufiar.
prompt, quika, rapi-
da.
to pronounce, pro-
nunciar.
proof, pruvo.
to prop up (v. tr.),
apogar.
to propagate, propa-
gar.
propeller (= screw),
helico.
proper, dec anta.
property, proprajo.
prophet, profeto.
proportion, propor-
ciono.
to propose, propoz-
ar.
proprietor, proprie-
tario.
to proscribe, pros-
kribar.
prose, prozo.
to prosecute, perse-
quar.
prospectus, prospek-
to.
to prosper, prosper-
ar.
to protect, protektar.
to protest, protestar.
protestant, protes-
tanta.
proud, fieri.
to prove (by logic),
pruvar.
proverb, proverbo.
to provide, provizar.
providing that, se
nur.
province, provinco.
provisional, provizo-
ra.
to provoke, provok-
ar.
prudent, prudenta.
prudish, pruda.
psalm, psalmo.
public, publika, pu-
bliko.
to publish, publiki-
gar; (book, etc.),
editar.
pudding, pudingo.
to pull, tirar.

pulp, pulpo.
to pulsate, pulsar.
to pulverize, pulve-
rigar.
pumice-stone, pumi-
co.
to pump, pumpar.
punch (comic char-
acter), pulchinelito.
punctual, akurata.
to punish, punisar.
pupil (at school),
lernanto.
puppet, pupo, mario-
neto.
to purchase, kom-
prar.
pure, pura.
to purge, purgar.
to purify, purigar.
purple, purpuro.
purpose, skopo.
to push, pulsar.
to put, pozar; — off,
aornar; — on (clo-
thes), metar; —
out (light), extin-
gar.
to putrefy, putrar.
puzzle, enigmato.

Q

Quack, sharlatano.
quail, kalyo.
to qualify, kvalifik-
ar.
quality, qualeso.
quantity, quanto,
quanteso.
quarantine, quaran-
teno.
quarter, quartero.
to quash, kasacar.
quay, kayo.
queen, rejino.
queer, drola.
Questions begin by
kad.
question, questiono.
to quibble, shikanar.
quick, rapida; (=at
once), quik.
quiet, quieta.
to quote, citar; — the
price of, kotizar.

R

Rabbit, kuniklo.
rabies, rabyo.
race (= running),
kuro, -ado; (e. g.,
human), raso.
to radiate, radyifar.

radish, rafaneto.
raft, fluso.
rag, shifono.
rage, rabyo.
to rage, furiar.
rail, relo.
railway, fer-voyo; —
carriage, vagono.
to rain, pluvar.
raining, It is, pluvas.
to raise (= lift),
levar.
to rake, rastar.
rampart, remparo.
rancid, ranca.
rancor, rankoro.
rank (= place),
rango.
rapid, rapida.
rare, rara.
rash (=reckless), te-
merara.
to rasp, raspar.
raspberry, frambo.
rat, rato.
rather, preface; —
! certegel
to ratify, ratifikar.
ration, porciono.
to rave, delirar.
raven, korvo.
to ravish, ravisar.
raw, kruda.
ray (of light), radyo.
razor, razilo.
to reach, atingar.
to react, reaktar.
to read, lektar.
readily, volunte.
ready, pronta.
real, reala.
to realize (=unders-
tand), komprenar.
rear, dopa.
to reap, rikoltar.
to reason (for doing
a thing), motivo.
rebate, rabato.
a rebel, ribelo.
to rebuke, repriman-
dar.
receipt, quit-igo; (=
recipe), recepto;
— of, On, ye rice-
vo di.
to receive, ricevar.
recent, recenta.
reciprocal, recipro-
ka.
to recite, deklamar,
recitar.
to reckon, kalkular.
to recognize (per-

son), rekonocar.
to ecollect, memorar.
to recommend, rekomendar.
record (speed, etc.), rekordo.
to recruit, rekrutar.
rector, rektoro.
red, reda.
to redeem, redemtar.
to reduce, reducar.
reed, kano.
reef, rifo.
to refer, referar.
reference to, In, pri.
to refine, rafinar.
to reflect, reflektar.
to reform, reformar.
refreshment room, bufeto.
re f r e s h m e n t s, to Take, restorar su.
refuge, to Take, refuĵar.
to refuse, rifuzar.
to refute, refutar.
to regale, regalar.
regards, Kind, saluti.
regent, regento.
regiment, regimento.
region, regiono.
a register, registro.
to regret, rigretar.
regular, reguloza.
to regulate, regulizar.
to reign, regnar.
to reiterate, iterar.
to rejoice, joyar.
to relate, rakontar;
— to, koncernar.
related to, to Be, relatar.
a relative, parent-o, -ino.
to relieve (= make light), alejar.
religion, religio.
to relish, savurar.
to remain, restar.
to remark, rimarkar.
to remedy, remedyar.
to remember, memorar.
to remind, memoriĝar.
to remit (sin), remisar.
remorse, rimorso.
to remove (= push

aside), eskartar.
rendez-vous, rendezvuo.
to renounce, renunciar.
renown, famo.
rent, lu-preco.
to repair, reparar.
to repeal, rivokar.
to repeat, repetar.
to repel, re-pulsar.
to repent, repentar.
to replace, vicigar.
to reply, respondar.
to report, raportar.
to repose, ripozar.
to represent, riprezentar.
to repress, represar.
to reproach, riprochar.
republic, republiko.
to repulse, reputar.
a request, prego, demando.
to require, postular.
to resemble, simile-sar.
to reserve, rezervar.
to reside, rezidar.
Resign = demisar.
to resign (a position), demisar.
resigned, to Be, rezignar.
to resist, rezistar.
to resolve, rezolvar.
to respect, respektar.
respiration, spiraco, -ado.
responsible, responsiva.
to rest, ripozar.
rest (= remainder), rest-aĵo.
restaurant, restorejo.
to restore (=mend), reparar.
to restrict, restriktar.
to result, rezultar, konsekar.
retail, By, detal-e.
to retire, retretar.
to retract, retraktar.
to retreat, retretar.
to return (= come back), revenar.
reunion, kun-veno.
to reveal, rivelar.
revenge, revanĉo.
to revenge, venjar.

revenue, revenuo.
to reverse, inversigar.
review (publication), revuo; (of book), recenso.
to revise, revizar.
to revolt, revoltar.
revolution, revolucio.
to revolve, turnar.
revolver, revolvero.
to reward, rekom-pensar.
rheumatism, reumatismo.
rhyme, rimo.
rhythm, ritmo.
rib (anat.), kosto.
ribbon, rubando.
rice, rizo.
rich, richa.
riddle, enigmato.
to ride, kavalkar.
ridiculous, ridinda.
right (handside), dextra; (= correct), justa; (morally), yusta.
a right, yuro.
rigid, rigida.
to ring (a bell), sonigar; (v. intrans.), sonar.
ring (finger, etc.), ringo.
ripe, matura.
to rise (= get up), levar su.
to risk, riskar.
rite, rituo.
river, rivero.
road, voyo.
to roam, vagar.
to roast, rostar.
robber, raptisto.
robe, robo.
rock, rokajo.
to rock, bersar.
rod, vergo.
rogue, fripono.
roll (bread), paneto.
to roll, rular.
roof, tekto.
rook, frugilego.
room, chambro.
root, radiko.
Rosae Crucis = (never translated).
Rosaecrucian = rozakrucano.
Rose = rozo.
to rot, putrar.

rotten, putranta.
rough, ruda.
round (adj.), ronda;
(prep.; = around),
cirke.
routine, rutino.
row (= line), rango.
row (tumult), tumulto.
to row, remar.
royal, rejala.
to rub, fricioanr.
rubbish, eskombro.
rude (= impolite),
ne polita.
to ruin, ruinar.
rule, regulo.
rum, rumo.
to ruminate, ruminar.
rumor, rumor.
to run, gurar; (water; = flow), fluar.
ruse, ruzo.
to rush, precipitar su.
Russia leather, yuf-to.
rust, rusto.
rye, sekalo.

S

Sabbath, sabato.
sabre, sabro.
sack, sako.
sacrament, sakramento.
sacred, sakra.
to sacrifice, sakrifkar.
sacrilege, sakrilego.
sad (person), mal-joyza.
a saddle, selo.
safe (adj.), sekura.
sail, seglo.
to sail, navigar.
sailor, maristo.
saint, santa, santo.
salad, aslado.
salary, salaryo.
sale, vendo.
saloon, salono.
salt, salo.
to salute, salutar.
same, sama.
to sanction, sancionar.
sand, sablo.
sandal, sandalo.
sap, suko.
to sap, sapor.

sardine, sardino.
sash (silk, etc.), zono; (window), frammo.
to satiate, saturigar.
satin, satino.
satire, satiro.
to satisfy, kontentigar.
to saturate, saturigar.
Saturday, saturndio.
sauce, sauco.
saucer, sub-taso.
sausage, sociseto.
savage, sovaja, sovajo.
to save (money), sparar; (person), salvar.
savior, salv-anto.
to savor, savurar.
to saw, segar.
to say, dicar.
to scald, eskaldar.
scale -s (mus.), gammo.
scandal, skandalo.
scar, cikatro.
scarce, rara, maldensa.
scarcely, apene.
scarf, sharpo.
scene, ceno.
scenery (natural), peizajo.
a sceptic, skeptiko.
scheme (= plan), projekto.
erudito.
school, lernejo.
science, cienco.
scientist, ciencisto.
scope, skopo.
to scrape, skrapar.
to scratch, gratar.
to screen, shirmar.
a screen, skreno.
screw, skrubo.
scruple, skrupulo.
to sculpture, skultar.
sea, maro.
to seal up, siglar.
seam, suturo.
seaman, maristo.
to search (for), serchar.
season, sezono.
seat (to sit on), sejo.
a second, sekundo.
second (adj.), dua.
to second, sekon dar.

secret (adj.), sekreta.
Secret = sekretajo.
secretary, sekretar-
yo.
to secrete, sekrecar.
sect, sekto.
section, secciono.
secure, sekura.
to seduce, seducar.
to see, vidar.
to seem, semblar.
to select, selektar.
self, ipsa.
selfish, egoista.
to sell, vendar.
senate, senato.
to send, sendar; —
for, querigar; —
off, expediar.
sense (= meaning),
senco.
sensible (= reason-
able), saja.
sensual, sensuala.
to sentence, kondam-
nar.
sentence (= wise say-
ing), sentenco.
sentiment, sentimen-
to.
sentry, sentinelo.
to separate, separar.
september, septem-
bro.
serge, serjo.
sergeant, serjento.
serial story, folye-
tono.
series, seryo.
serious, serioza.
sermon, prediko.
serpent, serpento.
servant, servisto; —
Maid, servistino.
to serve, servar.
serviette, bush-tuko.
to settle (an ac-
count), saldar.
seven, sep.
several, plura.
severe, severa.
to sew, sutar.
sex, sexu.
shade (darkness),
tenebro; (of col-
or), nuanco.
shadow, ombro.
to shake, sukusar.
shall (future in -os)
shall be, esos.
shame, shamo.
shape, formo.

share (porcion),
porciono; (fin-
nance), aciono.
sharp, akuta.
to shave (oneself),
razar su.
shawl, shalo.
she, el.
to shear, tondar.
sheep, mutono.
sheet, folyo.
Shekinah = (not
translated).
shelf, tabulo.
shell, selo.
to shelter, shirmar.
shepherd, pastoro.
shield, shildo.
to shine, brilar.
ship, navo.
shirt, kamizo.
to shock, shokar.
shoe, shuo.
to shoot, pafar.
shop, butiko.
shore, rivo.
shorthand, stenogra-
fo.
shortsighted, miopa.
should (= ought),
devus; (condition-
al mood). — us.
shoulder, shultro.
to shout, klamar.
to shove, shovar.
to shovel, shovelar.
to show, montrar.
to shrink, mal-larji-
jar.
shrub, arbusto.
to shut, klozar.
sick (= ill), mal-
sana.
side, latero; — walk
trotuaro.
siege, siejo.
sieve, kriblo.
to sift, brikl-agar.
to sigh, sospirar.
sign, signo.
to sign, subskribar.
signal, signalo.
signature, subskribo.
to signify, signifkar.
silence, silencio.
silk, silko.
silver, ariento.
similar, simila.
simple, simpla.
to simulate, simular.
to sin, pekar.
since (pren), de-pos;
— (conj), de-pos

ke; (= because),
pro ke.
sincere, sincera.
to sing, kantar.
single, singla.
sinuous, sinuoza.
sir, sioro.
sister, fratino.
Sister of the Order
= fratino +
to sit, sidar.
site, situ-o, -eso.
situation (work), ofi-
co.
six, sis.
to skate, sketar.
to sketch, skizar.
skillful, habila.
skin, pelo.
skirt, jupo.
sky, cielo.
slate, ardezo.
to slaughter, masa-
krar.
a slave, sklavo.
to sleep, dormar.
sleeve, maniko.
to slide, glitar.
slime, slamo.
slipper, pantoflo.
slow, mal-rapida.
sluice, sluzo.
sly, ruzoza.
small, mal-granda.
smell, odoro.
to smile, ridetar.
smith, forjisto.
to smoke, fumar.
smooth, glata.
to smuggle, kontra-
bandar.
snake, serpento.
to snare, insidyar.
to sneeze, sternutar.
a snob, fatuo.
to snore, ronkar.
snow, nivo.
so (= in such a
way), tale; (in
comparison), tam;
— as to, por.
to soak, trempar.
soap, sapono.
to sob, singlutar.
sober, sobra.
society (natural),
socio; (groups),
societo.
sock (garment),
kalzeto.
soft, mola.
soil, sulo.
to solder, soldar.

soldier, soldato; mi-
litisto.
sole (adj.), sola; (of
shoe), suolo.
solemn, solena.
to solicit, sollicitar.
solid, solida.
solidary, solidara.
to solve (v. trans),
solvar.
some (quantity), kel-
ka; (indetermin-
ate), ula; (= a lit-
tle), poke.
somebody, someone,
kelku.
something (ineter-
minate), ulo.
sometimes (kelka-
foye.
son, filyo.
song, kanto.
sonorous, sonora.
soon, balde.
soot, fuligo.
sorb, sorb-yero.
sorcery, sorc-o -ado.
sore, to be, inflammar.
sort (kind), sorto.
Soul=dealakorpo.
a sound, sono.
sound (adj.), sana.
soup, suno.
sour, acida.
South, sudo.
sovereign (person),
suvereno.
to sow (seed), senar.
space, spaco.
spade, spado.
to spare, spiarar;
(persons), indul-
gar.
spark, cintilo.
sparrow, pasero.
to speak, parolar.
special, spec-ala.
species, speco.
specimen, specimen-
o.
to speculate, speku-
lar.
speech, diskurso.
spelling, ortografio.
to spend, spensar.
to spice, spicizar.
spider, araneo.
to spin, fil-igar. -ifar.
spinach, spinato.
spindle, spindelo.
Spirit=dealaesenco.
spirits, alkoholaio.
spit (for cooking),

spiso.
 to spit, sputar.
 spite of, In, malgre.
 to spittle, bavar.
 to splash (water),
 plaudar.
 splendid, splendida.
 splint, splenter, spli-
 to.
 to split, fendar.
 sponge, sponjo.
 spontaneous, spon-
 tana.
 to spool, spular.
 a spool, bobino.
 spoon, kuliero.
 sport, sporto.
 spot, loko; (=stain),
 makulo.
 to spout, spricar.
 spring (season),
 printempo; (of
 water), fonto;
 (metal), risorto.
 to sprinkle, aspergar.
 spur, sporno.
 to spy, spionar.
 squadron (milit.), es-
 kadrono; (naval),
 eskadro.
 squall, ventego.
 square (adj.), quad-
 rata.
 to squeeze, presar.
 stag, cervo.
 to stagnate, stagnar.
 stain, makulo.
 staircase, eskalero.
 stall (cattle), stablo.
 to stammer, balbu-
 tar.
 to stamp (with ink-
 stamp), stampar.
 stamp, Postage,
 postmarko.
 to stand, starar.
 standard (=colors),
 standardo.
 standpoint, vid-pun-
 to.
 star, stelo.
 starch, amelo.
 to start, departar.
 state (= country),
 stato; (= condi-
 tion), stando.
 statement (of ac-
 count, etc.), etato.
 station, staciono.
 stationer, paperisto.
 statue, statuo.
 stature, staturo.
 statute, statuto.

to stay, restar.
 steady, stabila.
 steak, Beef, bifstekko.
 to steal, furtar.
 steam, vapore.
 steamship, vapor-na-
 vo.
 steel, stalo.
 steep, abrupta, esk-
 arpa.
 step (in walking),
 pazo.
 steppe, stepo.
 to stew, stufar.
 stewed fruit, kom-
 poto.
 stick, bastono.
 to stick (v. t.), glu-
 agar.
 stiff, rigida.
 still (adv.), ankore;
 (= quiet), tran-
 quilarar.
 stilt, stelto.
 to stink, malbon-
 odo.
 to stitch, stebar.
 stock (comm.), sto-
 ko.
 Stock - Exchange,
 Borso.
 stomach, stomako.
 stone, stono; —, Pre-
 cious, lapido.
 to stop (v. intrans.),
 haltar; (a hole,
 etc.), stopar.
 stork, cikonyo.
 storm, tempesto; —
 Thunder, sturmo.
 story, rakonto.
 stove, forno.
 straight, rekta.
 straits (geog.), stre-
 to.
 stranded, to Be,
 strandar.
 strange, stranja.
 stranger, straniero.
 to strangle, strangu-
 lar.
 strap, rimeno.
 straw, palyo.
 strawberry, frago.
 a stream, fluo, fluv-
 yo.
 street, strado.
 to stretch, tensar.
 strict, strikta.
 a strike, striko.
 string, kordeto.
 stripe, strio.
 to strive, near.

strong, forta.
 stud (collar), butono.
 student, studento.
 to study, studyar.
 to stuff, remburar.
 stump, stumpo.
 stupid, stupida.
 style, stilo.
 subject, subyekto.
 Subjective = suby-
 ektala.
 sublime, sublima.
 to submit (v. trans.),
 submisar.
 to subscribe, suskrip-
 tar; (to a paper),
 abonar su.
 subscription (to a pa-
 per), abono.
 substance, substan-
 co.
 to substitute, substi-
 tucar.
 subtle, subtila.
 suburb, pre-urbo.
 to subvention, sub-
 vengar.
 to succeed (= be-
 successful), suces-
 ar; (= follow),
 sucedar.
 such, tala.
 to suck, sucар.
 suddenly, subite.
 to suffer (pain), su-
 frar.
 to suffice, suficar.
 suffix, sufixa.
 to suffocate, asfixi-
 ar.
 suffrage, vot-yuro.
 sugar, sukro.
 to suggest, sugestar.
 suicide, su-mortigo.
 suit (=be suitable),
 konvenar: (= be
 proper), decar.
 suit (at law), pro-
 ceso; (of clothes),
 vestaro.
 sum (=amount), su-
 mo.
 to sum up, rezumar.
 summer, somero.
 summit, somito.
 to summon, sumnar.
 sun, suno.
 Sunday, sundio.
 sunflower, sun-floro
 to sup, supear.
 superfluous, super-
 flua.
 superior (adj.), su

pera.
 superstition, supers-
 ticio.
 supper, supeo.
 to supply (thing),
 furnisar.
 to support (lit. fig.),
 suportar.
 to suppose, supozar.
 to suppress, supres-
 ar.
 sure, certa.
 surgeon, kirurgiisto.
 to surprise, surpriz-
 ar.
 surface, surfaco.
 to surrender, renun-
 car.
 to surround, cirkum-
 mar.
 to survey, expertiz-
 ar.
 to suspect, suspek-
 tar.
 to suspend, suspen-
 dar.
 to sustain, sustenar.
 swallow (bird), hi-
 rundo.
 to swallow, glutar.
 swan, cigno.
 swarm, esamo.
 to swear, jurar.
 sweat, sudoro.
 to sweep, balayar.
 sweet, dolca.
 to swell (v. intrans),
 inflar.
 to swim, natar.
 to swing (v. in-
 trans.), ocilar.
 to swoon, esvanar.
 sword, glavo.
 syllable, silabo.
 sympathy, simpatio.
 syrup, siropo.
 system, sistemo.

T

Table, tablo; (= list), tabelo.
 tact, takto.
 tactics, taktiko.
 tag (lace), tago.
 tail, kaudo.
 tailor, talyoro.
 to take (a thing),
 prenar; (= carry),
 portar.
 tale, rakonto.
 talent, talento.
 talk, parolar.
 tall, granda.

tallow, sebo.
 tan, tano.
 tap, robineto.
 tapestry, tapeto.
 tar, gudro.
 tardy, tarda.
 tare (weight), taro.
 tariff, tarifo.
 tart (= fruit pie),
 torto.
 task, tasko.
 taste, gustar.
 taste (= flavor), sa-
 poro.
 tax (= impost), im-
 posto.
 tea, teo; — -pot, te-
 krucho.
 to teach, docar.
 tear, larmo.
 to tear, lacerar.
 to telegraph, tele-
 grafar.
 to telephone, telefo-
 nar.
 to tell (a story), ra-
 kontar.
 tell me, dicez a me.
 humoro.
 temper (= humor).
 tempest, tempesto.
 temple (building),
 templo.
 Temple = templo.
 to tempt, tentar.
 ten, dek.
 tenant, luanto.
 tendency, tendenco.
 tender (of heart), te-
 nera.
 tennis, Lawn, teniso.
 tenor, tenoro.
 tent, tendo.
 terms (= condi-
 tions), kondicioni.
 terrace, teraso.
 terrified, to Be, tero-
 rar.
 terror, teroro.
 Test = provo.
 to test, provar.
 testament, testamen-
 to.
 testimony, atesto.
 text, texto.
 than, kam.
 to thank, dankar.
 thankful, to Be, gra-
 tudar.
 that (conj.), ke; (= in order that),
 por ke; (adj.), ita,

ta; (thing), ito, to;
 (= who, which),
 qua, (sing.), qui
 (plur.); (= thing
 which), quo.
 to thaw, mal-frostar.
 the, la.
 theatre, teatro.
 their, lia.
 themselves, su.
 then (= at that
 time), lor; (= therefore), do.
 theology, teologio.
 theory, teorio.
 there, ibe; — is
 (pointing), yen.
 these, ci, ici; (follo-
 wed by noun), ca,
 ica.
 they, li.
 thick, dika.
 big, grosa.
 thief, furtisto.
 thin, mal-grosa, mal-
 dika.
 thing, kozo.
 to think, pensar.
 third, triesma.
 this, ca, ica.
 thorn, dorno.
 those (before noun),
 ita; (by itself),
 iti.
 though, quankam.
 thousand, mil.
 (noun), milo.
 to thrash, drashar.
 thread, filo.
 to threaten, minac-
 ar.
 three, tri.
 Threshold = solyo.
 thrifty, sparema.
 throat, guturo.
 to throb, pulsar.
 throne, trono.
 through, tra; (= by
 means of), per.
 to throw, jetar.
 thumb, grosa fingro.
 to thunder, tondrar.
 Thursday, jov-dio.
 ticket, bileto.
 to tickle, titilar.
 tide, mareo.
 to tie, ligar.
 tiger, ligro.
 tile, karelo; —, Roof,
 tegolo.
 till (prep.), til;
 (conj.), til ke.

to till, plugar.
time, tempo; (e. g. in: tree times), foyo; (= hour), horo.
tin (the metal), stano.
to tinge, tintar; kolorizar.
to tinkle, tinklar.
tin-plate, lado.
tired, fatigita.
title, titolo.
to (direction, object), ad; — (= in order to), por.
toast, tosto.
tobacco, tabako.
to-day, ca-die.
together, kune.
toilet, tualet; (attire), vestaro.
to tolerate, tolerar.
tomb, tombo.
to-morrow, morgo.
ton (marit.), tuno.
to-night, ca-nokte.
tone, tono.
tongue (anat.), lango.
too (= also), anke; (=too much), tro.
tool, utensilo.
tooth, dento.
top (= summit), somito.
topic, temo.
to torment, tormen-tar.
torrent, torento.
tortoise, tortuo.
total (=sum), sumo.
to totter, shancelar.
to touch, tuchar.
towel, tualet-tuko.
tower, turo.
town, urbo.
to trace, trasar.
trace (= track), traco.
to trade, komercar.
tradition, tradiciono.
traffic (vehicular, etc.), vetur-aro.
train (railway), treno; (of dress, etc.), tranajo.
to train, dresar.
trait, traito.
tram-car, tram-ve-turo.
tramway, tram-voyo

to transform, trans-formar.
to transgress, viola-car; (=sin), pekar.
transit, tranzito.
to translate, tradu-kar.
to transmit, transmi-sar.
transparent, diafana.
to transport, trans-portar.
to transpose, trans-pozar.
transversal, trans-versa.
trap, trapo.
to travel, voyajar.
to traverse, tra-irar.
tray, pleto.
treacle, melaso.
treason, trahizo.
to treat (a subject), traktar.
tree, arboro.
to tremble, tremar.
tress, treso.
trestle, treso.
trial (at law), judi-ko.
triangle = triangulo.
triangle on Spiritual plane = dealatri-angulo.
triangle on Material plane = mondatri-angulo.
trick, artificio.
trifle, bagatelo, min-ucio.
trimming, bordar.
trio (mus.), terceto.
to triumph, triumf-ar.
troop, trupo.
tropic, tropiko.
to trot, trotar.
to trouble, truhlar, jenar.
trousers, pantalono.
true, vera.
truly, vere, ya.
trunk (of tree), trun-ko; (=box), kofro.
to trust, fidar.
to try, provar.
tube, tubo.
Tuesday, marsido.
tumult, tumulto.
tune, aryo.
tunnel, tunelo.
to turn, turnar.

twelve o'clock (day), di-mezo.
twilight, krepuskolo
two, du.
type, tipo.
to typewrite, tipo-skribar.
tyrant, tirano.

U

ulcer, ulcero.
umbrella, parapluvo
to unarm, mal-armizar.
uncle, unklo.
uncooked, kruda.
under (prep.), sub.
to understand, kom-prenar.
to undertake, entraprezar.
underwear, linjo.
to undulate, ondifar
ond-igar, -izar.
unfortunately, rigretinde.
uniform, uniforma
uniformo.
to unify, unigar.
union, uniono
unique, unika.
unit, uno.
unity, uneso.
universal, universa-la.
universe, universe.
university, universi-tato.
unless, sen ke; se-ne.
unmarried, celiba.
until (prep.), til; (conj.), til ke.
up (= upstairs), supre; —, to Go-acensar.
to uphold, sustenar
upper, supr-a, -ala.
upright, rekta.
to uproot, extirpar.
to upset, renversar.
urgent, to Be, urjar.
us, ni.
usage, use, uzo.
to use, uzar.
useful, utila.
useless, ne-utila.
usual, ordinara.
to usurp, uzurpar
usury, uzuro.
utensil, utensilo

V

Vacant, vakanta.
 vacation, vakanco.
 to vaccinate, vacin-
 izar.
 vacuum, vakuo.
 a vagrant, vag-isto.
 vain (= fruitless),
 vana.
 to validate, valid-ig-
 ar.
 valley, valo.
 value, valoro.
 to value, taxar.
 vanguard, avan-guar-
 do.
 vanity (of person),
 koketeso.
 to vanquish, yenkar.
 vapor, vaporeo.
 various, diversa.
 varnish, verno.
 to vary (v. intrans.),
 variar.
 vase, vazo.
 vast, vasta.
 vault, vulto.
 to veer round, jirar.
 a vegetable, legumo.
 vegetarian, vejetar-
 anto.
 to vegetate, vejetar.
 vehicle, veh-ilo.
 veil, velo.
 vein, veino.
 velvet, veluro.
 vengeance, venjo.
 to ventilate, ventilar.
 to venture, riskar.
 verb, verbo.
 to verify, kenstatar.
 verse, verso.
 vertical, vertikala.
 verve, vervo.
 very, tre; — much
 (before verb), tre
 (by itself), multe.
 veterinary, veterina-
 rala; — surgeon,
 veterinaro.
 to veto, vetar.
 vexed, to Be, despi-
 tar.
 to vibrate, vibrar.
 Vibrations = vibra-
 do.
 vicar, parok-estro.
 victim, viktimo.
 victory, venko.
 vigilant, vigilema.
 vigor, vigoro.
 village, vilajo.

vine, vito.
 to violate, violacar.
 violence, violento.
 a violet, vio!o.
 violin, vio'ono.
 viper, vipero.
 virgin (s. f.), virgino.
 virtue, vertuo.
 viscous, viskoza.
 to vise (passport),
 vistar.
 to visit, vizitar.
 vocabulary, vort-aro.
 vocation, vok-eso.
 voice, voco (vots'o).
 volcano, volkano.
 volume (of book),
 tomo.
 volunteer, volunt-
 ulo.
 to vomit, vomar.
 to vote, votar.
 to vow, vovar.
 vowel, vokalo.
 vulgar (=rude, tri-
 viala.

W

to wade, vad-irar.
 wage, salaryo.
 to wager, pariar.
 waist, talyo.
 waiter, garsono.
 to walk (for pleas-
 ure), promenar;
 (= not run), mar-
 char.
 wall, muro.
 walnut, nuxo.
 to waltz, valsar.
 to want =(wish)
 dezirar.
 war, milito.
 warehouse, magaze-
 no.
 warm, varma.
 to warn, avertar.
 to wash (v. trans.),
 lavar.
 wasp, vespo.
 to waste, mal-sparar.
 watch (instrument),
 horlojeto.
 to watch (= spy),
 guatar.
 water, aquo.
 waterproof (adj.), a-
 quo-espruva.
 wave (hair, etc.), on-
 do; (sea), ondeg.
 wax, vaxo.
 way, voyo; (=man-

ner), maniero.
 W. C., latrino.
 we, ni.
 weak, mal-forta.
 wealth, richeso.
 weapon, armo.
 to wear out, konsu-
 mar.
 weary, to Be, enoy-
 ar.
 to weave, texar.
 Wednesday, merkur-
 dio.
 week, semano.
 weigh (so much),
 pezar; (= find
 weight of), pond-
 erar.
 weight (of a thing),
 pezo.
 welcome, bon-veno.
 well (adv.), bone.
 a well, puteo.
 West, westo.
 wet, humida.
 whale, baleno.
 whalebone, barto.
 what, quo.
 wheel, roto.
 when, kande.
 where, ube.
 whether (indirect
 question), kad.
 which (thing), quo.
 while (conj.), dum
 ke.
 to whip, flogar.
 a whisper, murmuro.
 to whistle, siflar.
 white, blanka.
 who (sing.), qua;
 (plur.), qui.
 whole, tuta.
 wide, larja.
 widow, vidvino.
 wife, spozino.
 wig, peruko.
 wild, sovaja.
 to will, volar.
 will (with verb)—os.
 will be, esos.
 will have -ed, esos
 —inta.
 will (= testament),
 testamento.
 willing, Be, volutar
 (v. t.).
 i-a — e bl xa affi
 willingly, volunte.
 to win, ganar.
 wind, vento.
 window, fenestro.

wine, vino.
 wing (all senses),
 alo.
 winter, vintro.
 to wipe, vishar.
 wise, saja.
 to wish, dezirar.
 wit, sprito.
 with, kun.
 without (prep.), sen.
 witness, testo.
 wolf, lupo.
 woman, virino.
 to wonder, astones-
 ar.
 wood (the matter),
 ligno; (=treeland)
 bosko.
 wool, lano.

word, vorto.
 to work, laborar.
 workman, laboristo.
 world, mondo.
 worm, vormo.
 worth (adj.), valo-
 trans.), enoyar.
 to worship, kultar.
 ranta.
 to worry (v. in-
 worthy, digna.
 would, —us.
 to wound, vundar.
 to wrestle, luktar.
 wrinkle, sulketo.
 to write, skribar.
 wrong (adj.), mal-
 justa.

Y

yacht, yakto.
 yard, korto.
 to yawn, ocitar
 year, yaro.
 yellow, flava.
 yes, yes.
 yesterday, hiero.
 yet (in time), ank-
 ore.
 yoke, yugo.
 you, vu; (plural) vi.
 young, yuna.

Z

Zeal, zelo.
 zero, zero.
 zinc, zinko.

NOTICE TO STUDENTS OF THE LANGUAGE

If, in using the Dictionary, you are unable to find some absolutely necessary words,---words which you think should be added to the Dictionary, kindly write to the Supreme Grand Secretary, A. M. O. R. C., 306 West 48th Street, giving a list of such words, and they will be translated and published from time to time in CROMAAT. The last pages of this copy are blank, so that additional words or corrections of the Dictionary may be added in pen and ink from time to time.



SPECIMENS

26

ENGLISH	ROSAE CRUCIS	PRONOUNCIATION
Yes. No. (Question).	Yes. No. Kad...?	Yes; naw; kahd.
Please.	Se plezas. Me pre-gas.	Seh plehzahs; meh preg'ahs.
Thank you.	Danko. Me dankas.	Dahn'k o ; meh dahn'kahs.
Not at all.	Tute ne.	too'teh neh.
With pleasure.	Kun plezuro.	koon pleh-zoo'roh.
Of course.	Kompreneble.	kohm-pren-eb'leh.
I have (got), he has (got).	Me havas, il havas.	meh hah'vahs; eef hah'vahs.
We have (got), you have (got).	Ni. havas, vu havas.	nee hah'vahs; voo hah'vahs.
I am, she is.	Me esas, el esas.	meh chs'as; el chs'as.
You are, they are.	Vu esas, li esas.	voo chs'as; lee chs'as.
Have you (got)?	Kad vu havas?	kahd voo hah'vas.
Are you?	Kad vu esas?	kahd voo chs'as.
Is there... here?	Kad esas hike...?	kahd chs'as hee'-keh
To buy, to sell.	Komprar, vendar.	kohm-prarr'; vehn-darr'.
I have found.	Me trovia.	meh trov'is.
Have you seen?	Kad vu vidis?	kahd voo veed'is.
Look!	Rigardez!	ree-garr'dez.
Here is, here are.	Yen!	yen.
Look out!	Atencez!	aht-ent'sez.
Take care!	Zorgez!	zorrg'ez.
I shall (will) ask for (something).	Me demandos (ulo).	meh dem-ahn'dos ool'o.
I shall (will) ask whether...	Me questionos kad...	meh quest-ee-ohn'-os kahd.
You you know (a thing)?	Kad vu savas...?	kahd voo sah-vas.
Where is it?	Ube ol esas?	oob'eh ol es'as.
I don't know.	Me ne savas.	meh neh sah'vas.
Do you understand?	Kad vu kompre-nas?	kad voo kohm-pren'as.
I beg your pardon.	Me demandas pardon.	meh deh-mahn'-dahs parr-don'o.
Bring me...	Adportez a me...	ahd-por r'tez ah meh.
Give me...	Donez a me...	daw'nez ah meh.
Fetch me...	Querez a me...	quair'ez ah meh.
To-day; to-morrow.	Ca-die; morga.	tsah-dee'ch; morr'-gheh.

ENGLISH
 Yesterday; last night.
 This evening; tonight.
 When? How?
 Why? Because...
 Often; seldom. Always. Never.
 Good day (morning). Good evening.
 How are you?
 I am quite well.
 What do you want?
 I want a stamp.
 A cup of tea.
 Do you smoke?
 Are you tired?
 He is not tired.
 I want to write a letter.
 I want a pen and ink.
 Give me an envelope.
 What is the time?
 It is five o'clock.
 Ten minutes to four (3.50).
 Quarter past six.
 Half past eight.
 In the afternoon.
 Have you got the tickets?
 Is it raining?
 No, it is not raining.
 It is fine.
 It has been raining.
 It is going to snow.
 Have you got any money?
 I have not much

ROSAR CRUCIS
 Hierē; hierē vespere.
 Ca-vespere; canokte.
 Kande? Quale?
 Pro quo? Pro ke..
 Ofte; malofte. Sempre. Nul-tempo.
 Bon(a) jorno. Bon(a) vespero.
 Quale vu standas?
 Me standas tute bone.
 Quon vu deziras?
 Me deziras postmarko.
 Taso (de) teo.
 Kad vu fumas?
 Kad vu esas fatigita?
 Il ne esas fatigita
 Me deziras skribar letro.
 Me deziras plumo ed inko.
 Donez a me kurorto.
 Qua horo esas?
 Esas kin hori. Tri hori kindek.
 Sis hori e kvarono.
 Ok hori e duono.
 Pos di-mezo.
 Kad vu havas la bileti?
 Kad pluvas?
 No, ne pluvas.
 Esas bela vetero
 Pluvia.
 Balde nivos.
 Kad vu havas mono?
 Me ne havas multo.

PRONUNCIATION
 hee-air'eh; hee-air'eh vesp-air'eh.
 tsah-ve-sp - air'eh ; tsah-nok'-teh.
 kahn'deh; quahl'-eh.
 praw quaw; paw keh.
 oft'eh; mal-oft'eh.
 sem'preh; nool-tem'peh.
 bawn'(ah) jorr'no; bawn'(ah) vesp-air'o.
 quah'leh voo stahn'das.
 me stahn'das too'teh bawn'eh.
 quoh'n voo deh-zee'ras.
 meh deh zee'ras post-marr'ko.
 tah'so (deh) teh'o.
 kahd voo foom'as.
 kahd voo ess'as fahtee'gee'tah.
 eel neh ess'as fah-teeg-ee'tah.
 meh deh-zee'ras skree-barr' let'ro.
 meh deh-zee'ras plo-m'o ed ink'o.
 dawn'ez ah meh koov-air'to.
 kwa'h hor'ro ess'as.
 ess'as keen hor'ee.
 tree hor'ri keen-dek.
 sees hor'ri eh kwarraw'no.
 ok hor'ri e doo-o'no.
 poss dee-meh'zo.
 kahd voo hah-vas la bil-eh'tee.
 kahd ploov'as.
 naw, neh ploov'as
 es'as beh'lah vet-air'o
 ploov'is.
 hal'deh nee'vos.
 kahd voo hah'vas mo'no.
 meh neh hah'vas mool'to.

SPECIMEN LETTER



(For the Translation of this letter, see next Page)

A. B. Brassard, K. R. C.,
Supreme Grand Secretary,
A. M. O. R. C.

December 20, 1917.

Dear Brother:—

It is my desire to have all our Brothers and Sisters study and master the international language as a Rosaecrucian Language for conversation and communication between our Officers and Members.

Furthermore, I desire that in your Official Correspondence you use this language whenever possible, so that, eventually, all our Official Decrees and papers will be in this language. This must come through slow adoption of the work, but the time is not far distant when we will find not only greater efficiency, dignity and secrecy in such a procedure, but pleasure.

You have seen letters from abroad, from our Order in Europe, in which this language was used, and there is no reason why we should be less considerate of well devised plans and methods.

Therefore, I am greatly pleased to find that the Department of Publication has presented the language and dictionary in the first issue of the new CROMAAT.

With all good wishes for Peace Profound,

Fraternally,

(Signed) H. SPENCER LEWIS,

Imperator.



SPECIMEN LETTER



(The following is a translation of the foregoing letter into
the new R. C. Language)

A. B. Brassard, K. R. C., Decembro 20a, 1917.
Grandioza Sekretaryo Supra,
A. M. O. R. C.

Kara Fratros + :—

Ol esas mea deziro havar omna nia frati et fratini studyar
et konquestar la internaciona linguo por konverso et komuni-
kajo inter nia Oficeri et Membri.

Ultre me deziras en vua Oficerala Komunikaji vu uzar ca
linguo kande posibla, por ke, eventuali, omna nia oficerala
dekreti et dokumenti esos skribata en ca linguo. Ca venez
per adopto mal-rapide de la laboro, sed la tempo esas ne fore
distanta kande ni trovos ne sur plu-granda efekemeso, digneso
et sekretulo en tala proceduro, sed plezuro.

Vu vidir letri de altra-lande, de nia loji en Europo en quo
ca linguo uzir, et ibe esas ne motivo por ni esus min kon-
sideranta de boneinjenir proyekti et metodi.

Do me esar plezar grande trovar ke la Departmento de
Edito prizentis la linguo et vorta-libro en la unesma numero
de la nuva CROMAAT.

Kun omna bone deziri por Paco Profunda,

Fratale,

(Sig) H. SPENCER LEWIS,
Imperatoro.

The Garden of the Soul

WRITTEN FOR THE CROMAAT

By Lucy Robinson Grubb



A priceless garden I possess,
To guard each day, each hour,
To pluck away unsightly weeds,
And carefully tend each flower.
What is this garden beautiful,
Which daily takes its toll
Of all my time and energy?
'Tis the garden of my soul.

How soon the weeds will gather there,
And flowers fade away,
If I neglect to nourish it,
Aye, even for a day!
There's the grievous weed of envy,
Of jealousy, of fear,
The petty weed of vanity,
To woman's heart so dear.

The grosser weeds of selfishness,
Dishonesty, and greed,
If allowed to grow and flourish,
Soon cast their vicious seed
Over all of this fair garden,
And quickly crush and blight
The tiniest flower of virtue,
That is seeking for the light.

Shall I allow these ugly weeds
My garden to destroy?
No, I shall now assert my will
And all my time employ
In crushing out these blighting weeds,
And then the soil I'll till
That, purified and enriched,
'Tis subject to my will.


And then I'll plant in this garden
Flowers and fruit so rare,
That I shall feel repaid each day
For all my toil and care.
I'll plant beds of unselfishness,
Some of sympathy, too,
Courage, loyalty, honesty;
No fairer flowers e'er grew.

I'll have justice and tolerance
Where prejudice was found;
I'll plant beds of humility
With cheerfulness circled round.
Great clusters of sincerity,
And truth, row after row,
Mixed with plenty of courtesy,
Lest weeds of bluntness grow.

I'll border it with charity;
One side of the gate I'll place
A tall tree of aspiration—
A tree of noble grace,
And at the other side shall grow
Another stately tree—
The staunch tree of perseverance.
To help and strengthen me.

All gardens need the sun's bright rays
And showers from above;
Mine I'll bathe in the sunlight of faith
And wondrous showers of love
I'll bravely strive as days go by
And thus as ages roll,
New beauty I shall find each day
In the garden of my Soul.





IN THE NEXT ISSUE OF C R O M A A T

¶ The Next Issue of CROMAAT will contain a Complete MANUAL of the Order, for all Members and Officers.

¶ It explains all the Terms and Symbols of the Order, Rules and Guides for Conducting the Work, and many helpful Suggestions for Mastering the Intricacies of Rosaecrucian Principles.

¶ There will be new and interesting Diagrams and Illustrations.

¶ Other Articles will also prove helpful to our Members.

¶ Speak to your Lodge Librarian about joining the AMORC College Library.

¶ The Next Issue will be ready about February 10th.

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS



(This department will receive and answer in each issue such questions as pertain to the teachings given in our Temples. Members will please make questions brief and be sure that complete or satisfactory answers are *not* given in the Temple lectures before requesting answers here.)

Q. Regarding the rates of vibrations given in the lectures of the first degree, please tell me whether the rate of vibration refers to the velocity of vibrations, so far as sound vibrations are concerned.

A. No. The velocity of vibrations is the same in all sounds, if by velocity is meant the rate or speed with which they travel through space or matter. But the rate of vibrations as dealt with in the lectures refers to the number of vibrations per second radiating from matter. Fourteen vibrations per second will travel as rapidly through space as fourteen thousand or fourteen million per second; the difference will be in the manifestation of the vibrations only. The velocity of all sound vibrations is twelve and three-fourth miles per minute or over a quarter of a mile per second.

Q. Can you give me the number of vibrations per second which produce upon the retina of the eye the sense or impression of the color primrose yellow?

A. 535,000,000,000,000 per second. This is caused by sufficient number of electrons and atoms and molecules being united in one inch of surface, of such vibratory nature (number) as to have within that inch a number of primary (spirit) vibrations equalling 44,000. This number then radiates into space vibrations which impress the retina at a rate equal to the very large number as above.

Q. Since we know the location of the brain in man's body, why cannot we find the location of mind in man?

A. Mind in man is *in all of man*. It is impossible to localize, or in other words, *limit*, the mind in man for mind is limitless and cannot be localized or separated as can the brain. One might say that, since the nervous system is associated with some of the functions of mind, mind is in the nervous system and therefore present in every part of the body. One may also say that, since consciousness is a function of mind, an attribute, mind is therefore present in every cell of the body. To be more definite than this, however, will be impossible unless we first establish the presence of soul in every cell of the body. If we hold that the soul is in the body it must be present in every cell, and then, with such a principle established, there would be no doubt as to the location or presence of the mind in man.

Q. In the Fourth Degree Initiation I understood the Master to pronounce the Rosaeurucian Lost Word, which most certainly gave forth wonderful vibrations and no doubt will produce the results explained. But, if this was the Lost Word, then it is no longer "lost," or in other words, no longer a mystery. Are there any facts about it, however, which are not known today, and therefore make us feel as though the real use of the word was truly "lost"?

A. The Master does pronounce the Lost Word in the beautiful Fourth Degree Initiation and he knows how to use it and you, too, shall know how to use it. Its meaning is well known to us, and in each degree after the Fourth Initiation one letter of that word is explained and added to the powers used in sound vibrations. Nevertheless, the word is *lost* to all who do not use it rightly, for once applied wrongly, it ceases to have any power at all and becomes as truly *lost* as though forgotten. To the uninitiated this great mystic word seems to have been lost by the ancient mystics; to the initiated who attempts to use it wrongly, it IS lost. Thus it is ever the Lost Word and, ever, the FOUND word. But you have been advised not to write the word on paper at any time for any purpose. You did so write it and though you crossed it out and tried to obliterate it before you mailed your letter, it was too great a risk to take and you should never take such a chance again lest it be *lost* to you.

Q. In an Eighth degree experiment I was able to project myself with the others on many occasions and to see what the others saw along with the Master who conducted the cosmic journey to a foreign city. But while in this projected state I entered with the others a Temple where there were several sacred ceremonies being conducted. We seemed to pass through the various chambers and view these ceremonies hastily, attracting little attention as though we were privileged members of that Temple. However, there was one chamber where a few of our party were admitted and I, with two others, was denied admittance and had to return to my own Temple at once. Why was I thus denied admittance?

A. This is a common experience with those who are just developing in the work of the eighth degree. Your Master undoubtedly told you in the beginning of the eighth that it was the degree where the members begin to separate and go forward according to their degree of development. Some pass through the eighth degree development tests very rapidly, while others remain in the eighth for many months. You were denied admittance to the foreign Temple Chamber because some work was in progress there for which you were not ready. Perhaps at another time you will gain that Chamber. Have patience and make many such journeys while at home and thereby add to your development. You cannot tell when, on some journey in this way, you will be granted admission to even higher chambers. Be happy in the fact that you have learned how to have your body in one place while your mind and consciousness visit foreign or distant places. It is one of the most weird and instructive practices of our work.

Q. Why does our Chaplain always refer to God as "Our God" or "God of our Hearts," in his prayers?

A. Because our God, *i.e.*, the God which we Rosaecrucians know and worship, is the God of our Hearts, the God of our Consciousness, the God of our understanding. In other words, our God is a God *known* to us, and therefore in our consciousness and of our consciousness; likewise He is of and in our Hearts. Thus we distinguish between our God and a God so abstract, so unknown and undefinable that He cannot be a God of our consciousness or understanding and, therefore, cannot be a God of our love and our Hearts.

Q. In what degree can the earnest student of the Order learn the first practical principles of curing disease?

A. Our Order does not teach how to cure *disease*, nor in fact, do we teach how to *cure* anything unless it be the superstitions of man. Disease is never cured by treatments of any kind. Disease is a result of some fundamental abnormal condition. Change the abnormal condition of the body to a normal condition and the disease will disappear—not be-

cause it was cured by any treatment, but because nature removed the sole *cause* for its presence in the body. The body as a whole can have only two conditions—normal or abnormal. Abnormality of the bodily condition can be due to but two fundamental causes, each of which is easily modified and generally altered to bring about a perfect normal condition. In a normal condition of the body the organs and parts of organs, the body as a whole, and the minute blood cells or other cells, have a balanced, harmonious relation. This condition we call "Harmonium," and it comes, as we say, from a harmonious relation of all parts, functions and energies of the body, constituting perfect *harmony* in man as in the universe above and about him. By establishing Harmony, you have in man Harmonium, and disease cannot exist. The first principles of this work were given to you in the first degree; other principles have been added at all lectures, though you knew it not. In the sixth degree you will find some laws and principles which will open the chamber you seek to enter.

If our system of helping nature to maintain healthy bodies depended upon the *treating of* or attempting to *cure* diseases, we would have to begin as do all other schools of such a system by analyzing the *nature of disease* and its manifestations as a principal study. But disease itself is given little consideration by us. We study basic laws: after that nothing else counts.



FOR ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS
OF THE DICTIONARY

